

In **Mobility**  
We Trust!

## 2018 FINANCIAL RESULTS



March 2019

**INDIGO**  
GROUP

# Disclaimer

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# Reported financial figures

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## Global Proportionate

To make its performance easier to understand and to improve its presentation, the Group presents operational figures (Revenue, EBITDA, operating income) on a “Global Proportionate” (GP) basis, including the Group’s share of joint ventures (mainly in the USA, Colombia, Panama and Smovengo) as if they were consolidated proportionately and not under the equity method applied in accordance with IFRSs when preparing the consolidated financial statements.

## Free Cash Flow

For the same reason, the Group uses Free Cash Flow – which is a measure of cash flow from recurring operating activities – as a performance indicator. It equals EBITDA less disbursements related to fixed fees as part of concession contracts, the change in the working capital requirement and current provisions, maintenance expenditure and any other operating items that have a cash impact but that are not included in EBITDA.

A reconciliation with the figures in the consolidated cash flow statement is presented in Note 8 “Notes to the cash flow statement” of the consolidated financial statements ended 31 December 2018.

## Cash Conversion Ratio

The Cash Conversion Ratio provides useful information to investors to assess the proportion of EBITDA that is converted to Free Cash Flow and therefore available for development investments, the payment of tax, debt servicing and the payment of dividends to shareholders.

## IFRS 15

The Group adopted IFRS 15 “Revenue from contracts with customers” on **1 January 2018**, the date on which the standard came into force in the European Union. IFRS 15 is the new IFRS accounting standard governing revenue recognition. It replaces IAS 11 “Construction Contracts” and IAS 18 “Revenue” and the corresponding interpretations, particularly IFRIC 15 “Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate”.

The Group has decided to apply IFRS 15 according to the “full retrospective” transitional approach. Figures for full-year 2017, presented for comparison purposes, have been adjusted and are presented in accordance with IFRS 15 (see Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements ended 31 December 2018).

The total impact of the first-time adoption of IFRS 15 on global proportionate revenue for FY 2018 is a net increase of €33.1 million, equal to around 3.6% of revenue, and a net increase of €32.4 million for the comparable figure for FY 2017.

This change of method has **no impact on EBITDA or net income**, only on the presentation of the income statement.

## IFRS 16

The Group is **currently finalising the analysis of the impacts** and practical consequences of applying IFRS 16 standard, which is applicable starting from 1 January 2019. The estimated impact on financial debt after the application of IFRS 16 standard would be an increase of between €160m and €180m as of 1 January 2019 without any significant impact on the group financial leverage.

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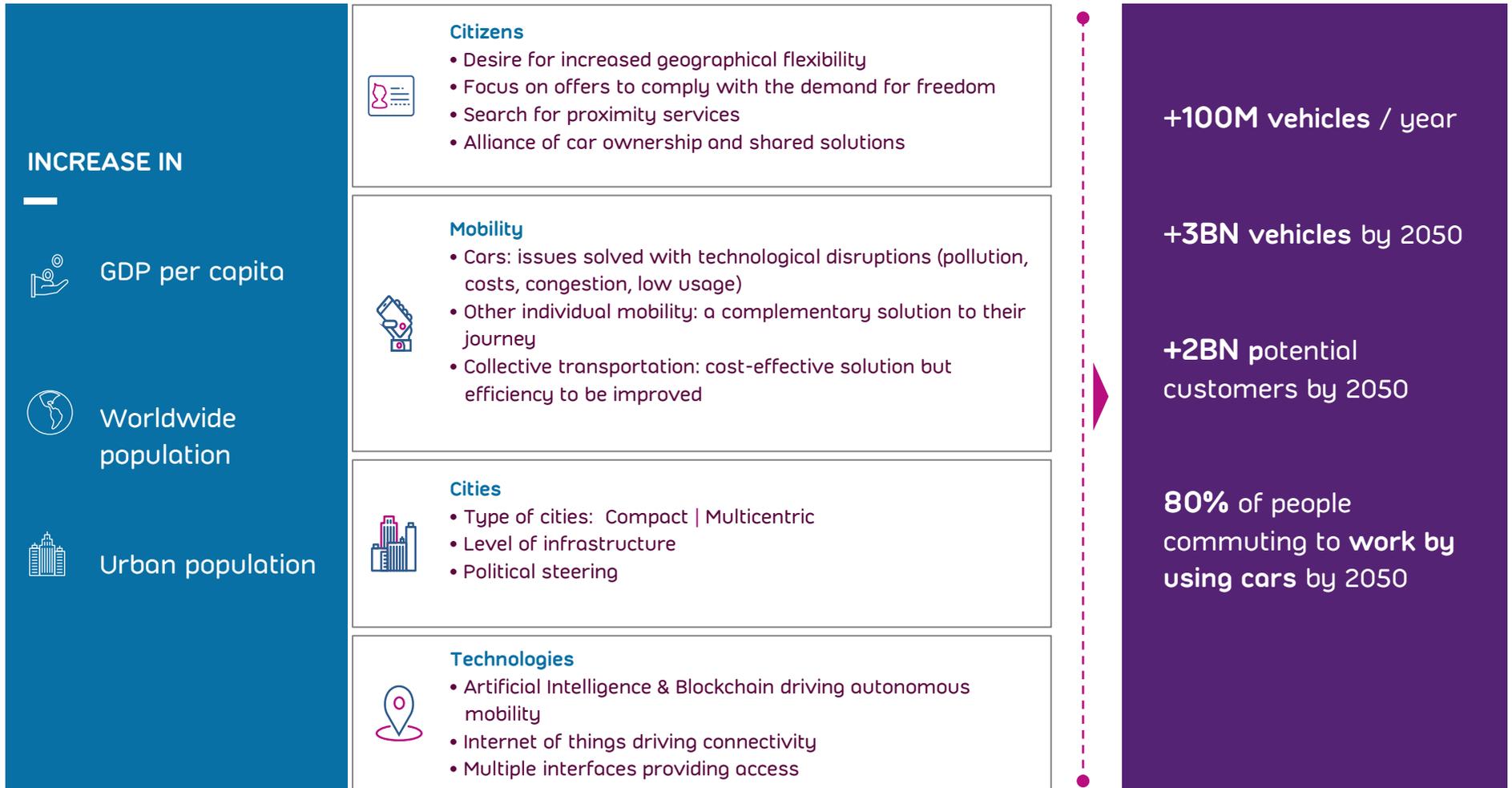
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# 1. Strategy

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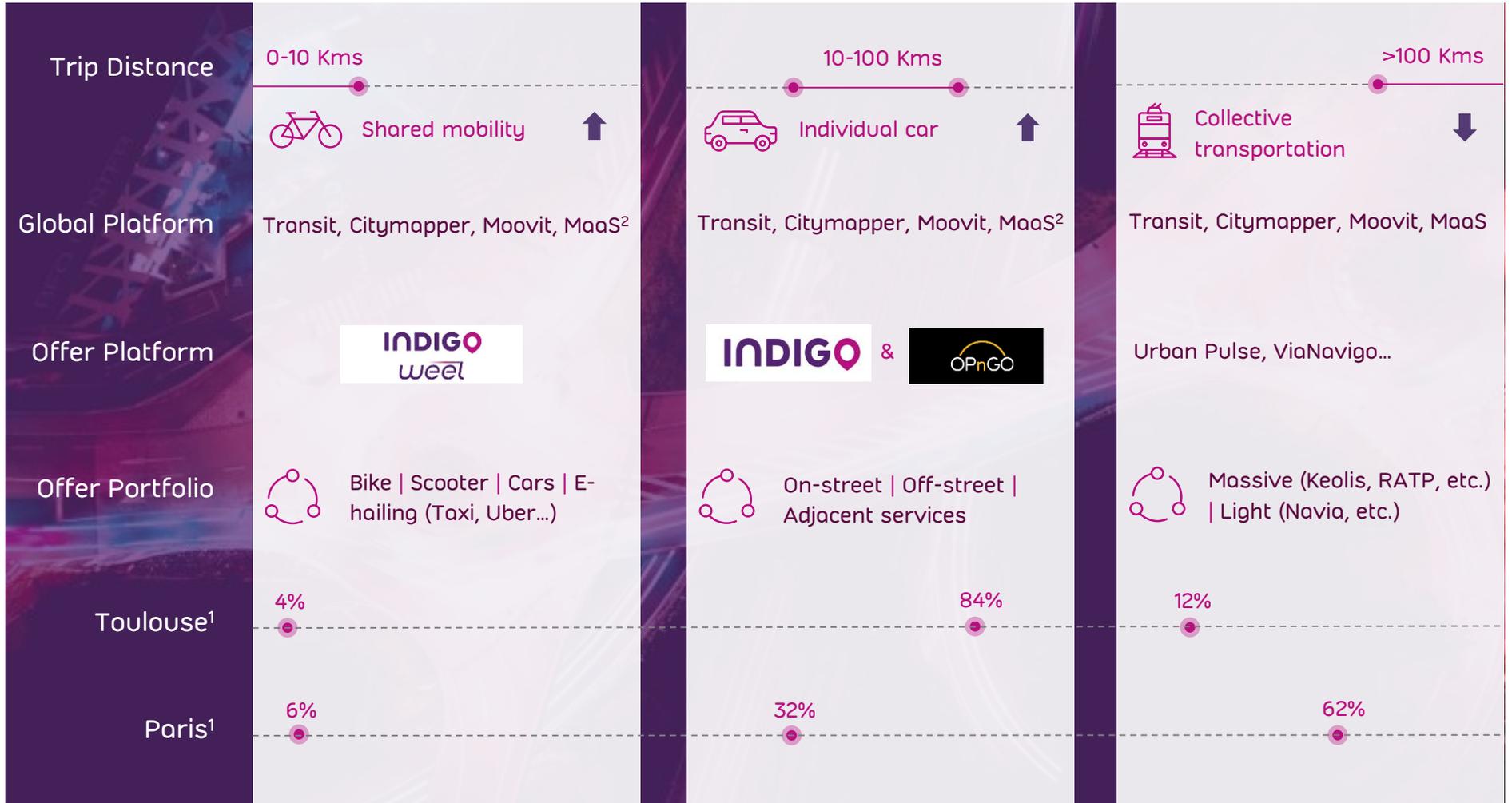
# 1.1. Positive macro trends in the car industry...

Car will remain the principal transportation mode



# 1.2. ...along with the rise of multimodal transportation

## The circles of mobility



**Notes:**

- 1. % of usage by means of transportation
- 2. Mobility as a service

# 1.3. Indigo Group: A global parking player...

 €961m revenues<sup>1</sup>

 10 countries<sup>3</sup>

 +5,050 car parks<sup>4</sup>

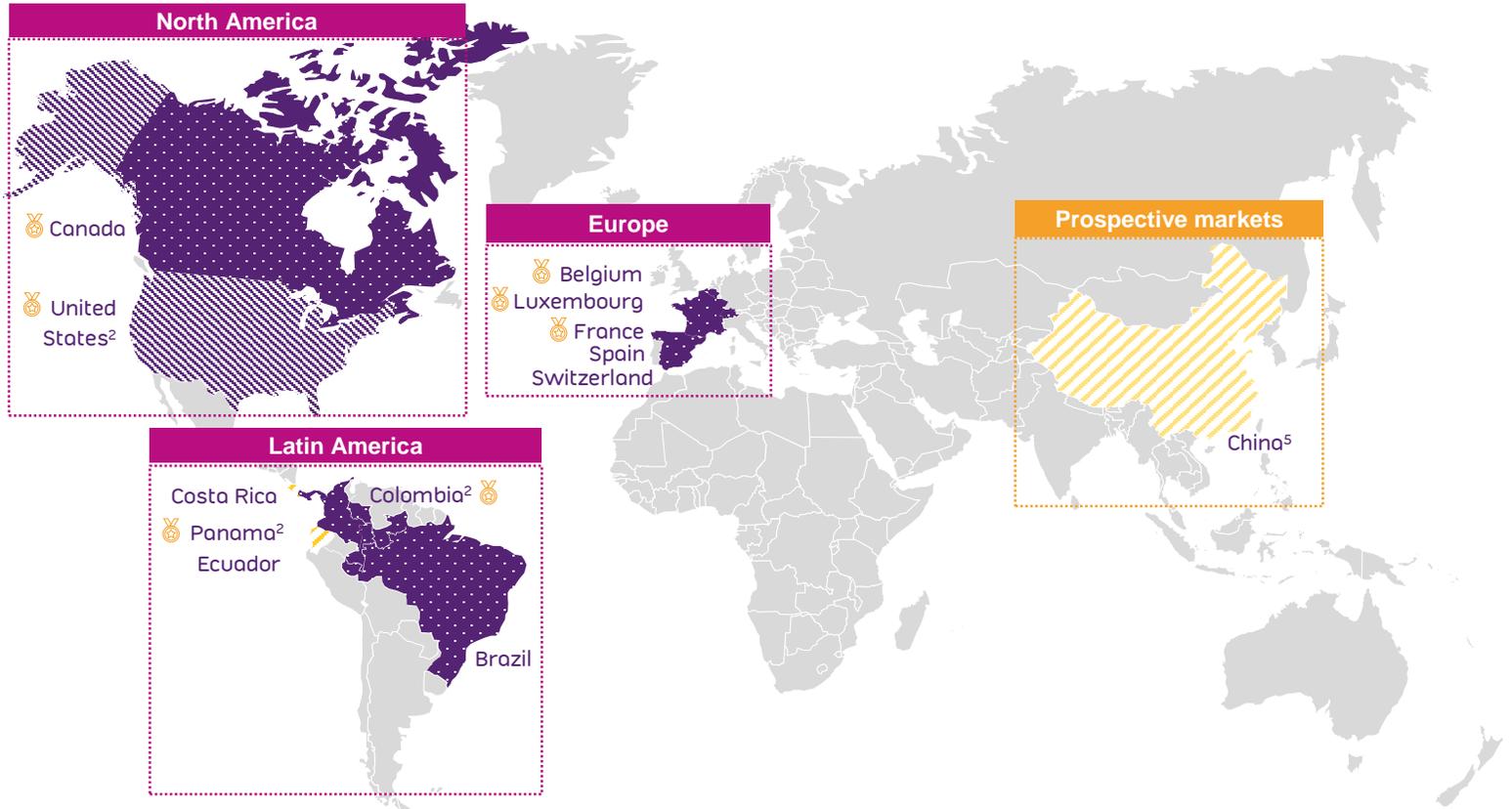
 +2.3 million managed parking spaces<sup>4</sup>

 Top 3 leaders

 Infrastructure and diversity business

 No infrastructure business

 Prospective markets



**The Group continues to focus on priority markets in which it holds a leading position or sees opportunities to become a leading operator.**

**Notes:**

1. FY18 Revenue as Global Proportionate
2. USA, Colombia, Panama are under joint ventures
3. Qatar was sold in February 2018 and Russia in April 2018. UK, Germany, and Slovakia were sold in December 2018 and Czech Republic in January 2019
4. Figures based on a 100% share of operations including countries where the Group operates through Joint-Ventures as of December 31 2018
5. Indigo Group signed an agreement on 25 March 2019 with Sunsea Parking Holdings in order to establish a joint venture in China

# 1.4. ...with a strong expertise in off-street parking...

Strong expertise on ownership and concessive models and know-how across all business segments

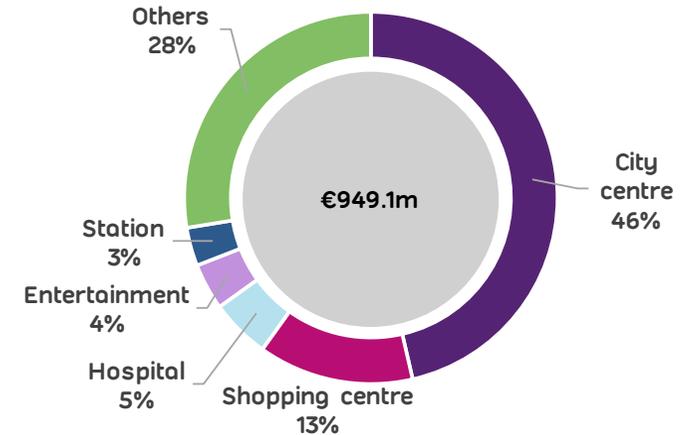
## Illustration of contracts in different market segments

<p><b>Airports</b></p>  <p>Canada, Toronto - Pearson Airport 25,000 spaces</p>	<p><b>Offices and residences</b></p>  <p>France, Paris - La Défense 22,000 spaces</p>	<p><b>Shopping centers</b></p>  <p>Brazil, Campinas - Dom Pedro 8,000 spaces</p>
<p><b>Communities &amp; Urban Planning</b></p>  <p>Canada, Montreal - Place Ville Marie Parking 916 spaces</p>	<p><b>Events, tourism &amp; leisure</b></p>  <p>Brazil, Sao Paulo - Sao Paulo Expo 5,318 spaces</p>	<p><b>Railway stations</b></p>  <p>France, Bordeaux - Parking P3 Saint-Jean Belcier 850 Spaces</p>
<p><b>Hospitality</b></p>  <p>Chicago, USA - Hyatt Regency Hotel 805 spaces</p>	<p><b>Hospitals</b></p>  <p>France, Strasbourg - Hautepierre 813 spaces</p>	<p><b>Universities</b></p>  <p>USA, Columbus - Ohio State University 37,000 spaces</p>

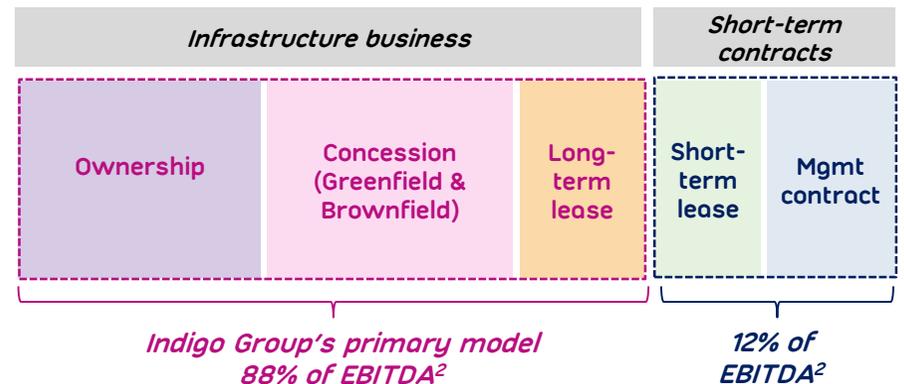
**Notes:**

1. FY 2018 Global Proportionate figures
2. 2018 GP pre IFRIC 12 EBITDA breakdown
3. MDS: Mobility & Digital Solutions

## Revenue<sup>1</sup> breakdown by market segment, excluding MDS<sup>3</sup>



## Main contractual operating models



# 1.5. ...and on-street parking management

## A strong local ecosystem built over the years



- Stronger control of traffic flows
- **Operational synergies** between on-street and off-street
- Enforcement pushing cars towards off-street car parks
- Higher experience and credibility to capture new contracts
- Deepened relationships with municipalities
- Strong **technological innovation capabilities** (e.g. LPR<sup>2</sup>-based enforcement)



**Local authorities**

- **Improvement in compliance rates**
- Parking policy controlled by the city
- **Improved traffic flows** in city centers, resulting in less congestion and pollution
- Reports and accurate quantified analysis of parking

**Users**

- **For motorists:** more parking facilities, innovative payment methods, improved air quality
- **For retailers:** satisfied customers with parking available near businesses
- **For residents:** opportunity to park more easily near their home

## Expertise in on-street parking management



<b>154</b> on-street parking contracts	<b>5</b> countries <sup>1</sup>	<b>50</b> contracts incl. parking control	More than <b>1,000</b> civil enforcement officers	<b>3,000 km</b> of streets operated	<b>13 million</b> users

**Notes:**

1. Including Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Spain, USA
2. license plate recognition

# 1.6. A diversified and innovative offering in mobility

## Digital Services



**The app revolutionizing parking**  
The entire range of parking services  
in just one app  
A seamless customer experience

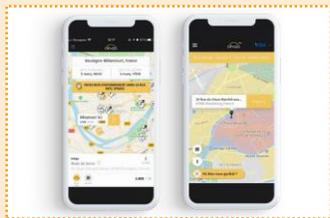
4 countries

170 cities

500 car parks

266,000 spaces

50 on-street contracts



## Mobility Services



**A new vision for mobility  
at the heart of cities**

The only French operator offering a  
dockless sharing service for bicycles,  
scooters and, soon, electric cars

7 cities launched

9,950 bikes deployed

850k rides in 2018



**The most comprehensive  
bike-sharing solution<sup>1</sup>**

The world's largest bike-sharing contract  
in terms of bikes and stations

1,224 docking points

24,778 bikes deployed

1,097k rides per month  
in September 2018

928k rides per month  
in December 2018

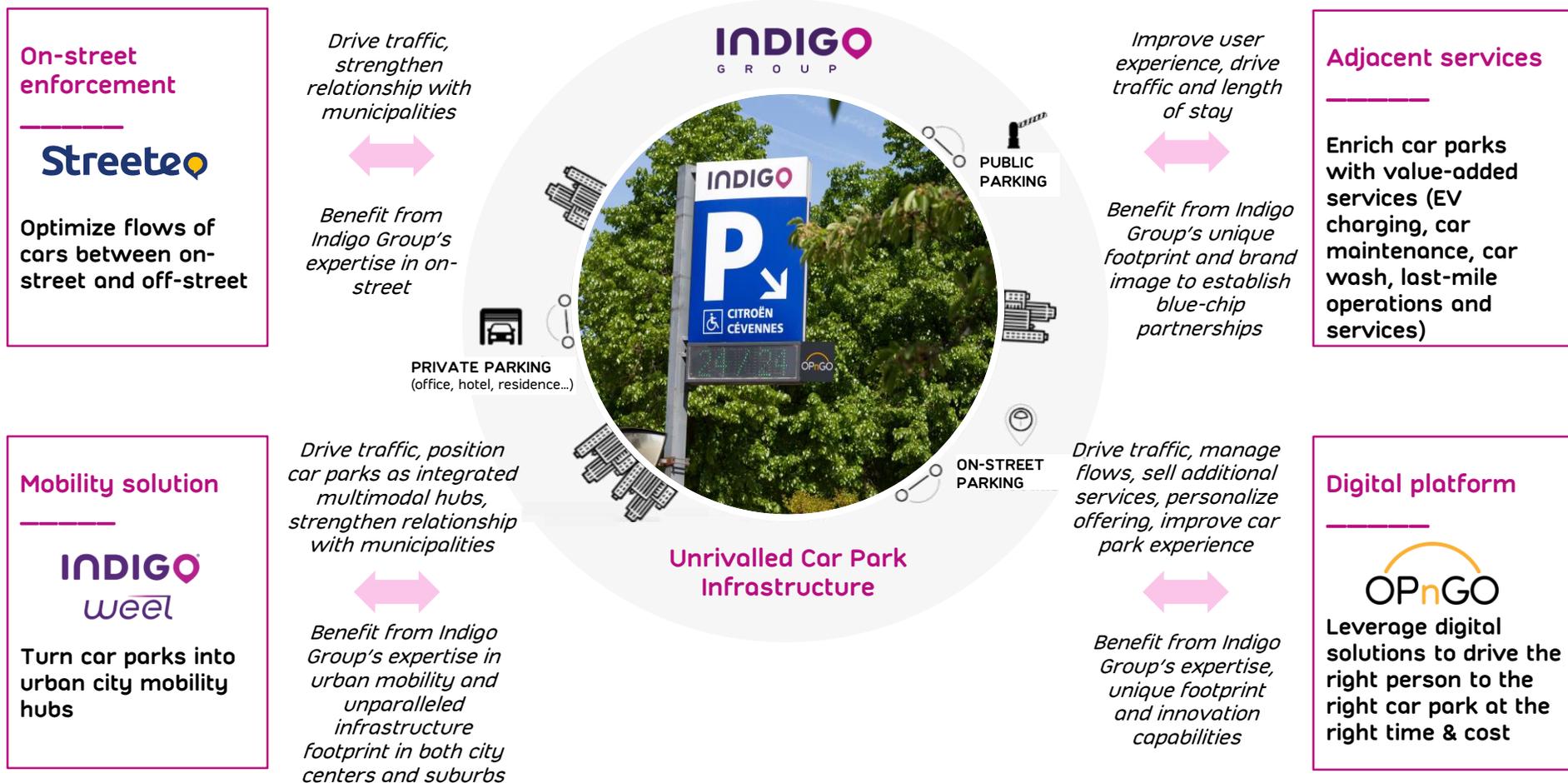


Notes: KPIs as of December 2018

1. Indigo holds 36.38% of the share capital of Smovengo as of 31 December 2018

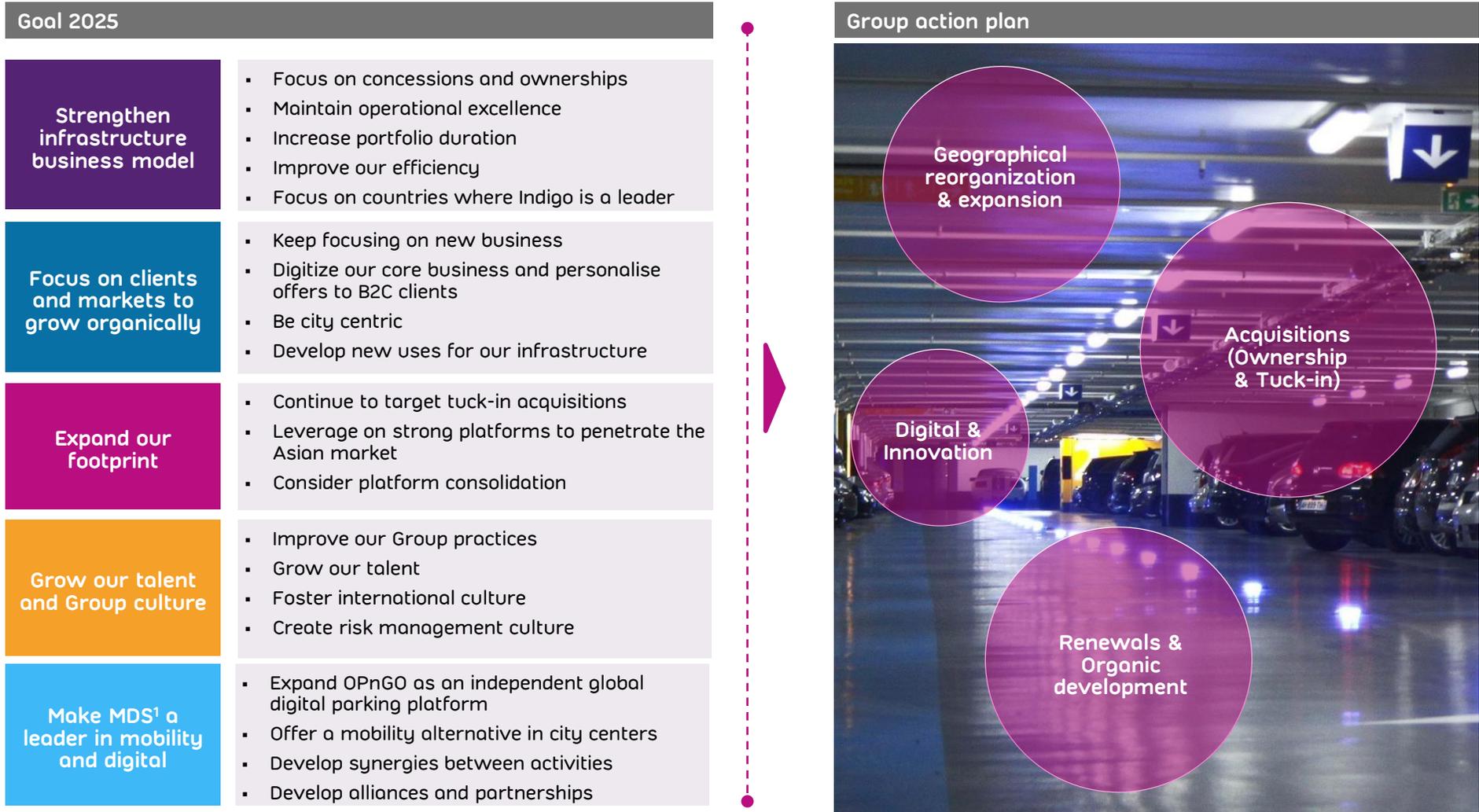
# 1.7. Infrastructure as the core strategic focus

Add-on businesses highly synergetic with the Group's car park platform



# 1.8. Goal 2025: A clear strategic roadmap

Become a global mobility leader for the smart cities of tomorrow



Note:

1. Mobility & Digital Solutions

## 2. Key developments

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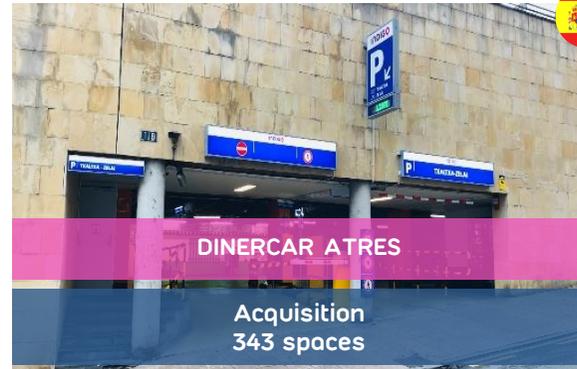
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## 2.1. Key acquisitions in 2018

Belgium / Spain / Switzerland



- Acquisition of Besix Park in July 2018, **allowing to become No.1 player** in terms of parking spaces in Belgium
- **49 contracts** (concession, lease, management...) located in 35 cities in Belgium



- Acquisition of DINERCAR ATRES in July 2018
- Concession of one car park (Txaltxa Zelai) until 2048
- **143 spaces for hourly parkers and 200 spaces for residents** distributed in 5 floors
- Located in Eibar downtown (Guipúzcoa)



- **50/50 jointly owned subsidiary** in partnership with MOBIMO, a leading player in the Swiss real-estate sector
- Indigo, already partner with MOBIMO in the "Parking du Centre" concession in Lausanne, took over direct management of this car park in September and aims to develop a number of projects in Switzerland



## 2.2. Acquisition post financial closing

### Strengthen Indigo Group's market position in France

Parking activities of Spie Batignolles Concession (Brand SPIE Autocité) – acquisition announced in January 2019

**Revenues<sup>1</sup>**

€32m

**Contribution to Indigo EBITDA<sup>2</sup>**

5.4% post IFRIC 12

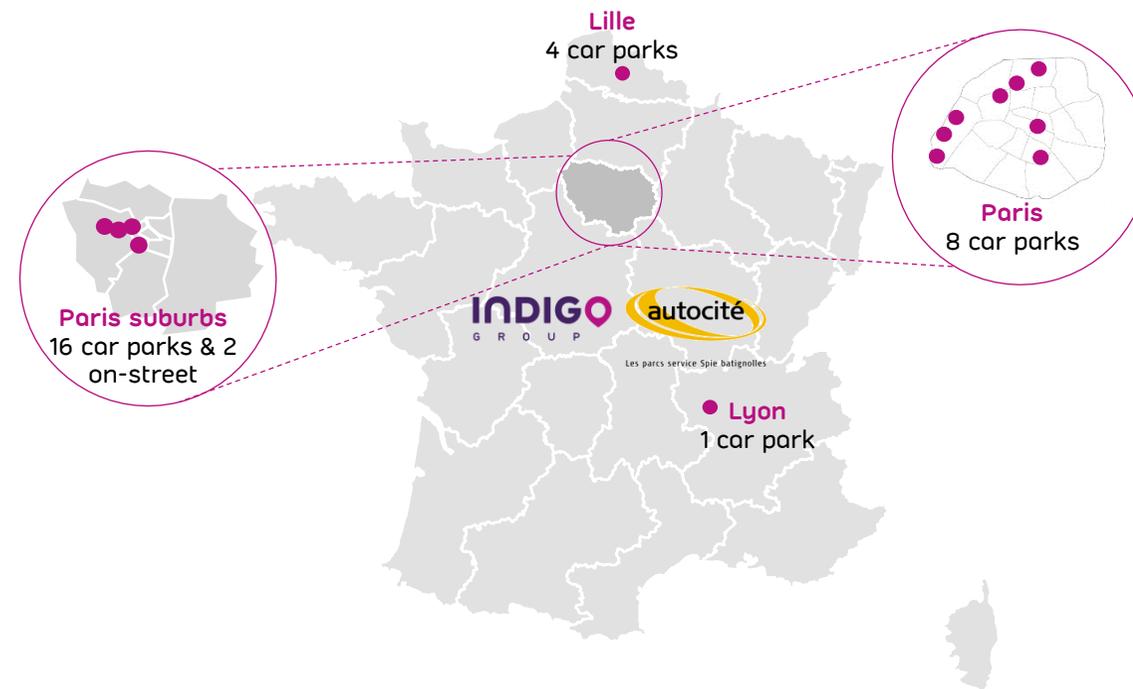
**# Employees**

65 FTE

**Closing expected**

H1 2019

● Car parks of SPIE Batignolles Concession



**# car parks:** 29 off-street and 2 on-street o/w 80% in Paris and suburbs

**# parking spaces:** c.20,000

**Type of contracts:** Off-street and on-street concessions

**Locations:** Prime geographical locations in Paris and suburbs, Lille, Lyon

**Rationale:** Densification and development strategy based on the infrastructure model

- Complementary geographical footprint between Indigo Group and SPIE Autocité
- Increased density of Indigo Group's network in France



**Notes:**

1. Full-year estimated figures in 2018
2. Global Proportionate estimated figures in 2019 on a prorata temporis basis



## 2.3. Selected key wins in 2018

### France: Strengthening of infrastructure business model

**SAINT-MAUR-DES-FOSSÉS**

15-year concession contract  
3,140 spaces

- Operation of 6 car parks (1,700 spaces) and 1,440 on-street spaces including enforcement
- Strengthen Indigo's railway station portfolio in France
- Opening in August 2018

**NEUILLY CHARLES DE GAULLE**

30-year concession contract  
450 spaces

- Underground car park located under the very busy RN13 road linking Paris-Porte Maillot area to La Défense
- 450 spaces across 3 levels
- Opening in April 2022

**BORDEAUX BASSINS À FLOTS**

45-year lease contract<sup>1</sup>  
424 spaces

- Multi-storey car park located in the North of Bordeaux with 424 spaces across 5 levels
- Opening in January 2021

**LILLE PLAZA**

Ownership  
323 spaces

- Acquisition of PLAZA car park, located 600 meters away from the Grand Place in Lille
- Strengthen Indigo's position in Lille, where it currently operates the Grand Place, Vieux Lille and Tanneurs car parks

**HYÈRES JOFFRE**

Ownership  
100 spaces

- Acquisition of Joffre car park located in Hyères city centre
- Strengthen Indigo's position in Hyères, where it currently operates 4 car parks
- Opening in January 2019

**NÎMES ZAC**

Ownership  
272 spaces

- Signing of a land purchase in order to build a 272-space multi-storey car park next to the station and city centre
- Strengthen Indigo's ownership portfolio and Indigo's position in Nîmes
- Opening during summer 2020

**Note:**

- Including potential contract extension and renewal



## 2.3. Selected key wins in 2018

### Europe



**WAVRE**

20-year concession contract  
2,026 spaces

- 999 on-street spaces and 1,027 off-street spaces
- Additional investment in a new car park (+ 570 spaces)
- Start of operations in May 2019



**BRUSSELS PARKING METER**

8-year management contract  
3,000 parking meters

- 50/50 Joint Venture in partnership with APCOA
- 8 year + 2 x 3 years contract for renting parking meters in the Brussels region
- Start of operations in January 2019



**PARKING DES SPORTS**

33-year concession contract<sup>1</sup>  
640 parking spaces

- Located in city of Morges: prime location between Geneva and Lausanne
- Start of construction in July 2020
- Start of operations in July 2022



**C.C. ARAGONIA**

10-year management contract  
2,000 spaces

- 2,000 spaces distributed in four floors
- Started in January 2018
- Located at the Shopping Center Aragonia (Zaragoza)



**JORGE VIGÓN**

Ownership  
108 spaces

- Acquisition of Jorge Vigón car park located near the city center of Logroño
- 108 spaces distributed in one floor



**LUXEXPO**

3-year management contract  
600 spaces

- Multi-storey car park in the Kirchberg area, close to Luxexpo
- Addition to the existing car park Luxexpo managed by Indigo
- Start of operations in January 2019

**Note:**

1. Possible contract extension for another 30 years



## 2.3. Selected key wins in 2018

### South America



#### ARENA CORINTHIANS

11.9-year lease contract  
2,800 spaces

- Parking in one of the most modern stadiums located in São Paulo
- Started in May 2018



#### HOSPITAL SIRIO-LIBANES

2-year management contract  
920 spaces

- Located in Porto Alegre
- Started in June 2018
- Reinforce Indigo's positioning in hospital segment



#### TENCO SHOPPING CENTERS

15-year lease contract  
11,645 spaces

- 10 shopping centers of the group Tenco, located in 8 Brazilian States
- Started in December 2018
- Reinforce Indigo's strategy to develop local long-term partnerships



#### BOULEVARD SHOPPING CAMAÇARI

4.5-year lease contract  
920 spaces

- Lease contract with sq.m. 20,000 GLA, located in Camaçari
- Started in December 2018
- Reinforce Indigo's positioning in shopping center segment



#### SHOPPING JEQUITIBA

9-year lease contract  
516 spaces

- Lease contract with sq.m. 21,500 GLA, located in Itabuna
- Started in January 2018
- Reinforce Indigo's positioning in shopping center segment



#### AGUA CLARA PARK

6-month management contract  
96 spaces

- Located near a business center in Cajica, next to Bogotá
- Reinforce the presence of City Parking outside Bogotá



## 2.3. Selected key wins in 2018

### North America



**TF GREEN INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT**  
5-year management contract<sup>1</sup>  
8,535 spaces

- Located in Providence, started in 2018
- Parking & 6 shuttles operation management
- 85 employees



**LONG BEACH**  
5-year management contract<sup>1</sup>  
10,292 spaces

- Located in Long Beach, started in 2018
- 25 off-street facilities: 7 garages, 18 surface lots
- 35 employees



**OXFORD PROPERTIES**  
5-year management contract  
9,500 spaces

- 17 locations with 2 locations in Montreal, 4 in Edmonton, 5 in Calgary and 6 in Toronto
- Daily management of car parks
- Business Intelligence Dashboards and ad-hoc analysis



**EASTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY**  
35-year management contract  
9,700 spaces

- Located in Ypsilanti, started in 2018
- All operating requirements within parking asset footprint
- Cash-collection and control



**SASKATOON INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT**  
5+2-year management contract  
2,000 spaces

- Daily management of car parks
- Valet services
- Shuttle services for economy parking lot
- Collection of revenue



**WINNIPEG INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT**  
5+2-year management contract  
3,340 spaces

- Valet services and employee shuttle services
- Customer service representatives & Terminal information kiosk
- Management of crowd control posts and immigration declaration kiosks

**Note:**

1. Including potential contract extension (TFGIA: 1+1 years, Long Beach: 2 years)

## 2.4. Geographical repositioning

### Active portfolio management under Goal 2025

#### Successful disposal of Qatar and Russia



**Qatar**

February 2018



**Russia**

April 2018

- Contribution to Group EBITDA<sup>1</sup> <1%

#### Successful disposal of 4 other geographies



**UK**

December



**Germany**

December



**Slovakia**

December



**Czech Republic**

January 2019

- c.169k parking spaces o/w c.41k on-street
- Contribution to Group EBITDA<sup>1</sup> <6%

- **Sale of non-core subsidiaries** following the Group's geographical repositioning strategy **in line with Goal 2025**
- **Focus on attractive markets** in which the Group holds a leading position or sees opportunity to become a major operator

**Note:**

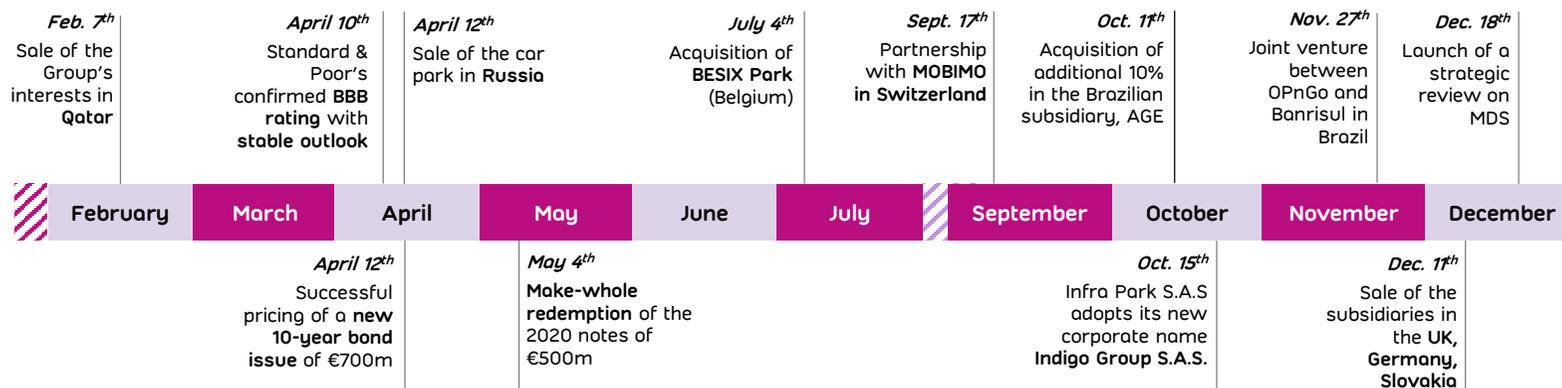
1. Calculation based on 2017 Indigo Group EBITDA (Global Proportionate post IFRIC 12)

## 3. 2018 Highlights

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## 3.1. Key corporate milestones



**Geographical refocusing:** After selling its interests in **Qatar** in February 2018 and its car park in **Russia** in April 2018, the Group completed the sale of its subsidiaries in the **UK, Germany and Slovakia** in December 2018 and **Czech Republic** in January 2019. All these countries accounted for less than 6% of the 2017 EBITDA of the Group.



Reinforcement of the Group's position in Belgium thanks to the **acquisition of 100% of the share capital of Besix Park NV**, a major player on the Belgian parking market. The transaction enables the Group to become the **number 1 player in Belgium**<sup>1</sup>.



**S&P** affirmed the long-term rating of Indigo Group at **BBB** while revising the **outlook from positive to stable**<sup>2</sup>. This decision highlights the Group's strong 2017 performance as well as its solid infrastructure business model. S&P confirmed the **BBB rating with stable outlook** in July 24<sup>th</sup> as part of its annual review.



Successful pricing of a **new €700m bond issue** with a **10-year maturity** (due April 2028). The bond bears a fixed coupon of 1.625% and is rated BBB by Standard & Poor's. The proceeds of the bond offering have been used for general corporate purposes and refinancing of existing indebtedness.



On December 18, INDIGO Group launched a **strategic review to accelerate the development of its Mobility and Digital Solutions division ("MDS")**. This initiative confirms the Group's ambition to position itself as a leader in digital and shared mobility.

**Notes:**

- In terms of parking spaces operated (and to get closer to the number 2 player in terms of revenue)
- The outlook change from positive to stable reflects the refinancing operation announced by Indigo Group on 4 April 2018 to partially refinance existing debt and repay a €100m shareholder loan provided by its parent, Infra Foch TopCo, which was treated by S&P as equity.

## 3.2. A strong performance in 2018

			<i>2017-18 variation</i>	<i>At constant FX rates</i>
Global Proportionate	Increasing Revenue	€961.4m	+3.4%	+6.2%
	Stable EBITDA	€307.7m	-0.8%	+0.1%
	Attractive EBITDA margin	32.0%	-134bps	
	Average remaining duration <sup>1</sup>	24.6 years		
	Financial leverage <sup>2</sup>	5.3x	-0.1x	
IFRS	Strong Free Cash Flow <sup>3</sup> generation	€230.4m	+1.8%	
	Cash Conversion Ratio	78.0%	+156bps	

**Notes:**

1. Weighted average residual maturity of infrastructure business based on Global Proportionate normative Free Cash Flow in 2018, assuming a 99-year duration for ownerships and exercise of options for long-term leases with renewal at INDIGO's discretion ; Germany, the UK, Slovakia and Czech Republic are excluded in the calculation
2. Financial leverage: Global Proportionate net financial debt (€1,637.2m) / Global Proportionate LTM EBITDA (€307.7m)
3. Free Cash Flow = EBITDA - other P&L cash items - change in WC - fixed royalties - maintenance capex

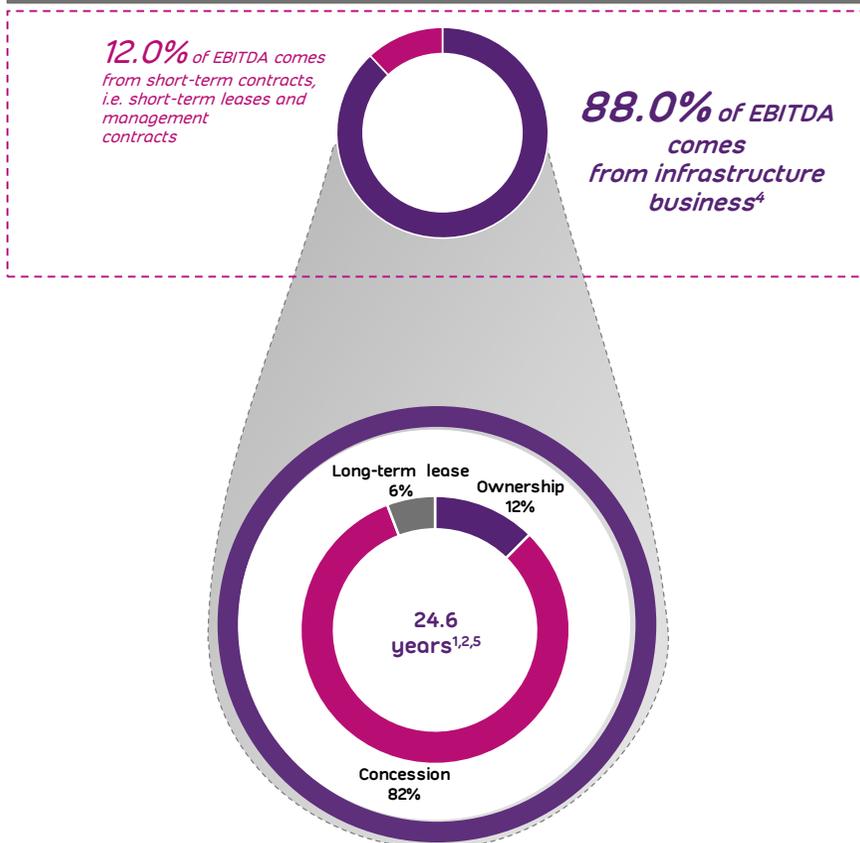
## 4. Indigo Group: An infrastructure asset

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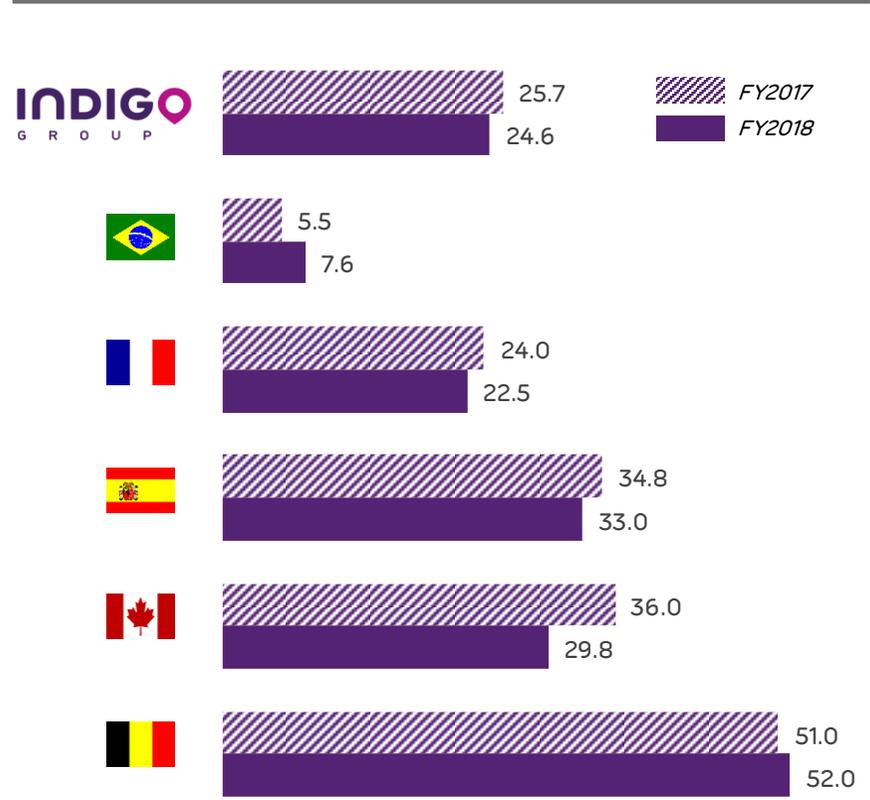
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|--|----|
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# 4.1. A robust infrastructure model...

2018 EBITDA<sup>3</sup> breakdown by contract type



2018 average remaining duration of infrastructure business<sup>1,5</sup>



**€5.6bn<sup>2</sup> of secured normative Free Cash Flow<sup>3</sup> with 24.6<sup>1</sup> years of average remaining maturity at the end of 2018**

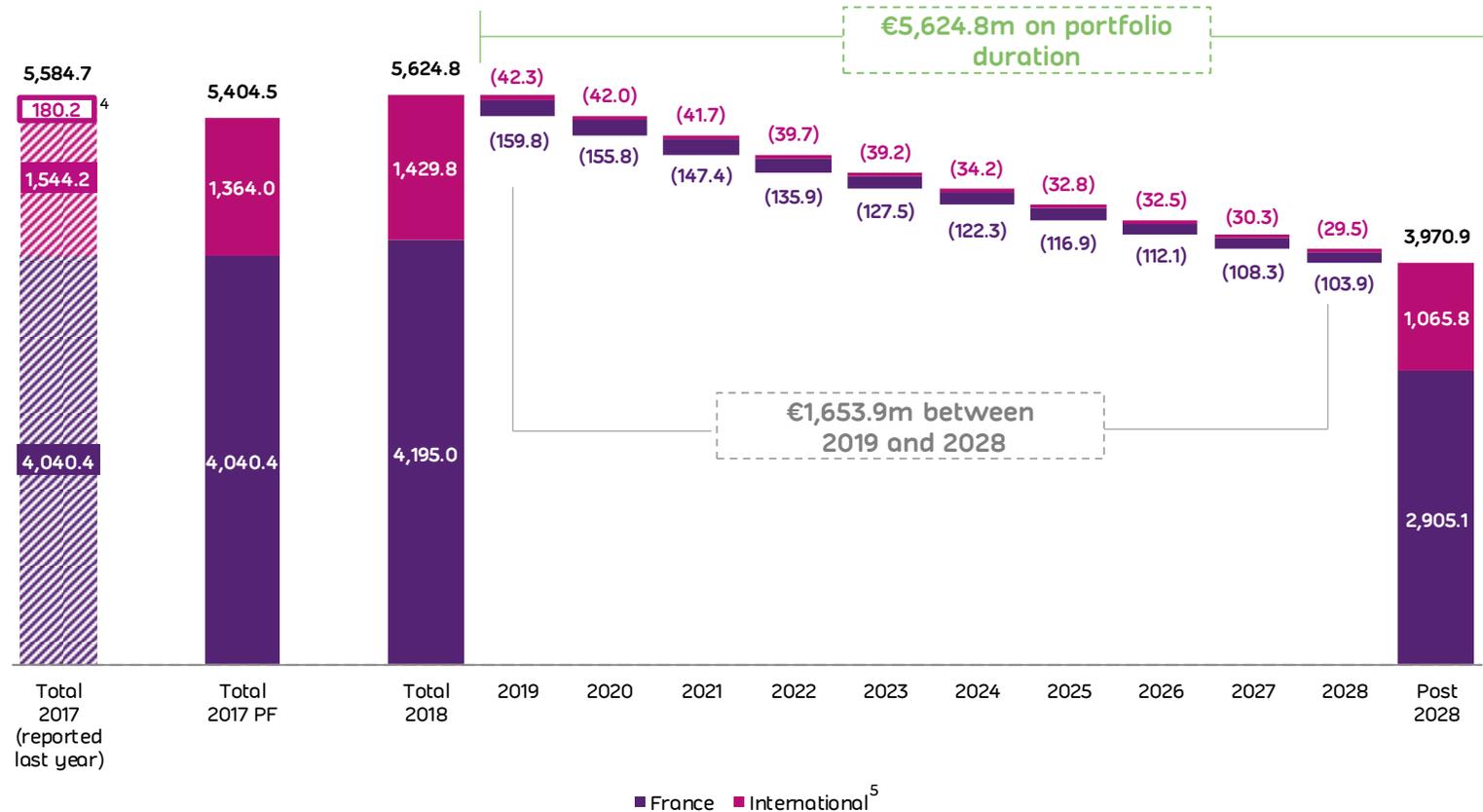
**Notes**

1. Weighted average residual maturity of infrastructure business based on Global Proportionate normative Free Cash Flow in 2018, assuming a 99-year duration for ownerships and exercise of options for long-term leases with renewal at INDIGO's discretion, excluding car parks under construction but not yet operating ; Germany, the UK, Slovakia and Czech Republic are excluded in the calculation
2. Excluding car parks under construction but not yet operating
3. Pre IFRIC 12 global proportionate EBITDA
4. 93% of the 2018 pre IFRIC 12 IFRS EBITDA are generated by the infrastructure business
5. 2018 excludes Qatar, the UK, Germany, Slovakia and Czech Republic

## 4.2. ...providing a strong predictable cash flow

Infrastructure<sup>1</sup> run-off portfolio will generate c. €5.6bn of normative cash flow

2018 normative Free Cash Flow<sup>2</sup> run-off<sup>3</sup> (Global Proportionate, €m)



**Notes:**

1. Infrastructure means ownerships, concessions and long-term leases (including 99 years duration for ownerships and exercise of options for long-term leases with renewal at INDIGO's discretion). Excluding car parks under construction but not yet operating
2. Normative Free Cash Flow = EBITDA - fixed royalties - normative maintenance capex
3. Based on FY 2018 normative Free Cash Flow and considering no change in volume and prices
4. €180.2m = The UK, Germany, Slovakia and Czech Republic
5. After 2018, International includes Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Colombia, Luxembourg, Spain and Switzerland

## 5. FY 2018 financial performance

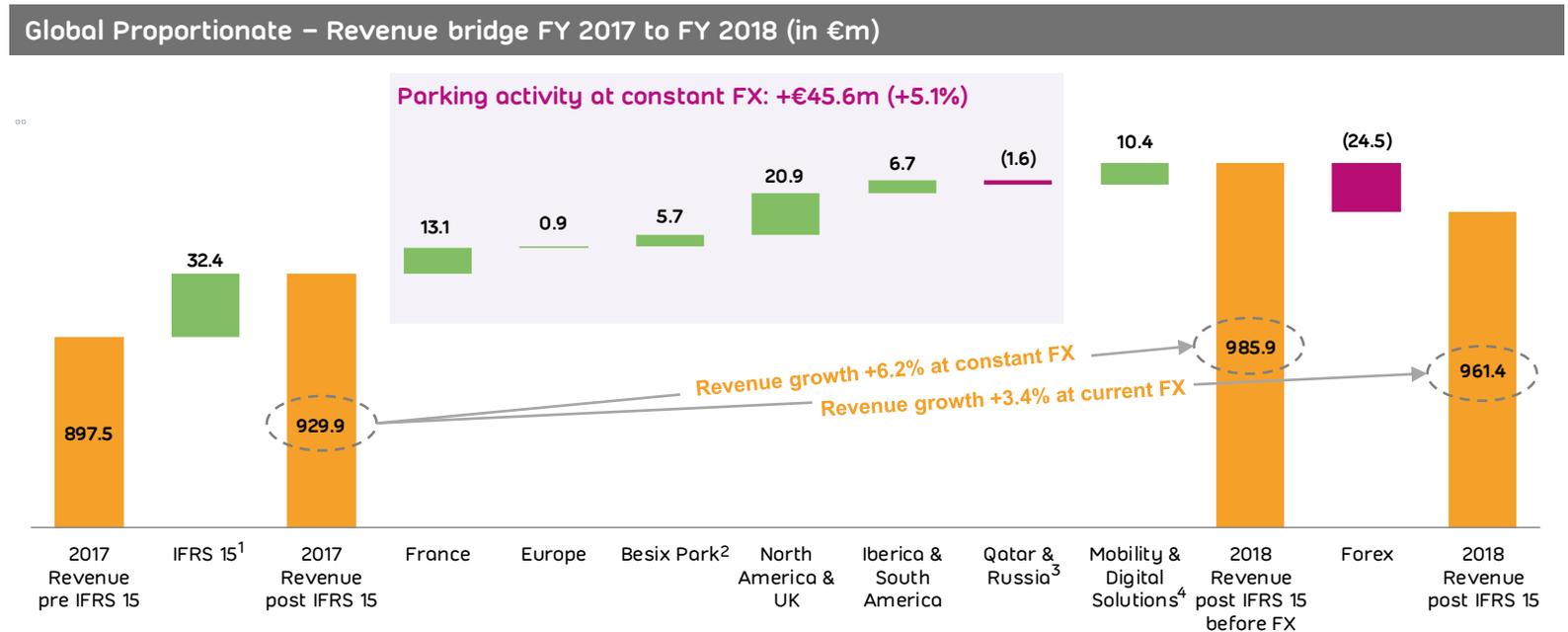
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5.1. Revenue	28
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5.4. Capital Expenditures	34
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# 5.1. Revenue

1/2

Consistent growth in all activities



In 2018, Global Proportionate Revenue increased by 6.2% at constant FX, mainly driven by:

- launch of enforcement activity and new parking contracts in France
- development of parking activities in North America and Brazil
- positive contribution from Mobility & Digital Solutions

**Notes:**

1. See Reported Financial Figures – IFRS 15
2. Acquisition of Besix Park in Belgium in early July; half-year revenues for Besix Park were included in FY 2018
3. Disposal of Qatar in February and Russia in April 2018
4. Of which Smovengo, INDIGO® weel and OPnGO

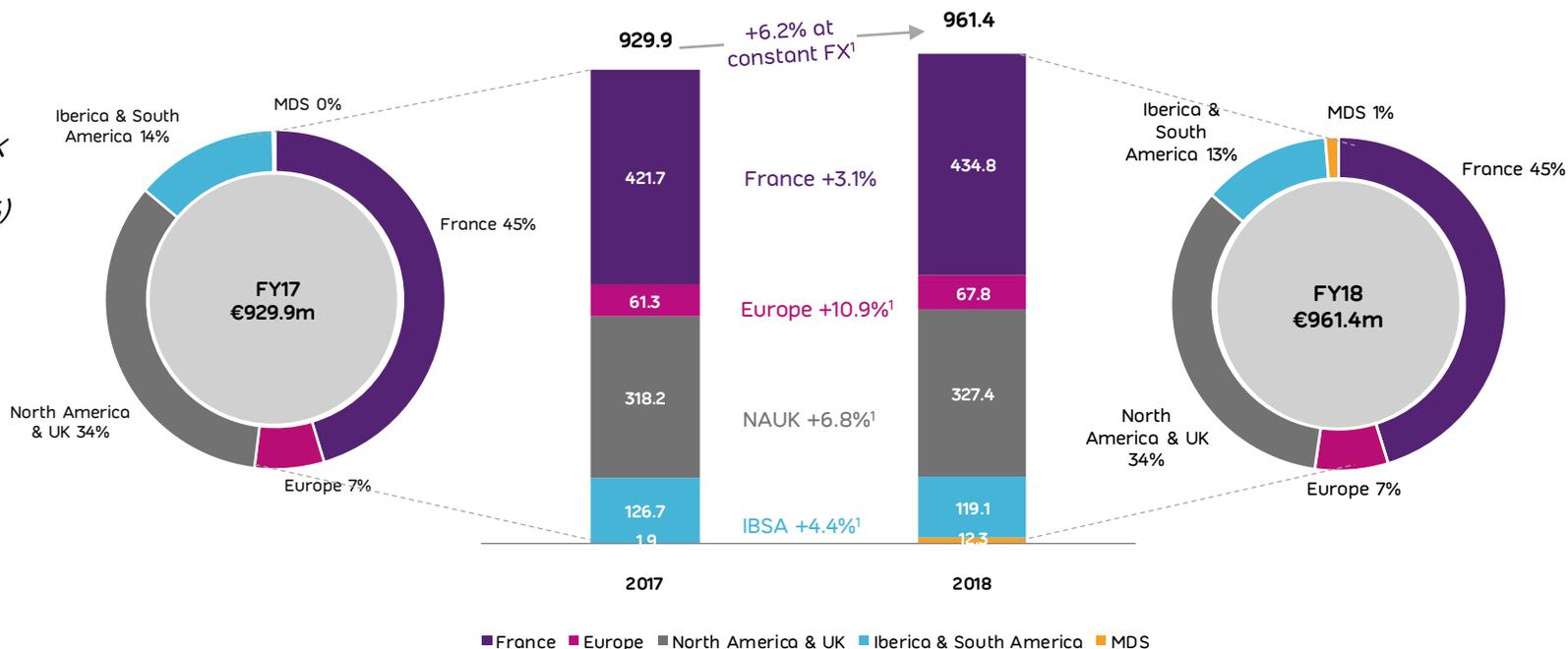
# 5.1. Revenue

2/2

Diversified and balanced portfolio

**Global Proportionate Revenue post IFRS 15 per business unit (in €m)**

*France accounted for 45% of total group revenue in 2018, followed by North America & UK (34%) and Iberica & South America (13%)*



Revenue growth was driven by all business units in a consistent way.

**Note:**

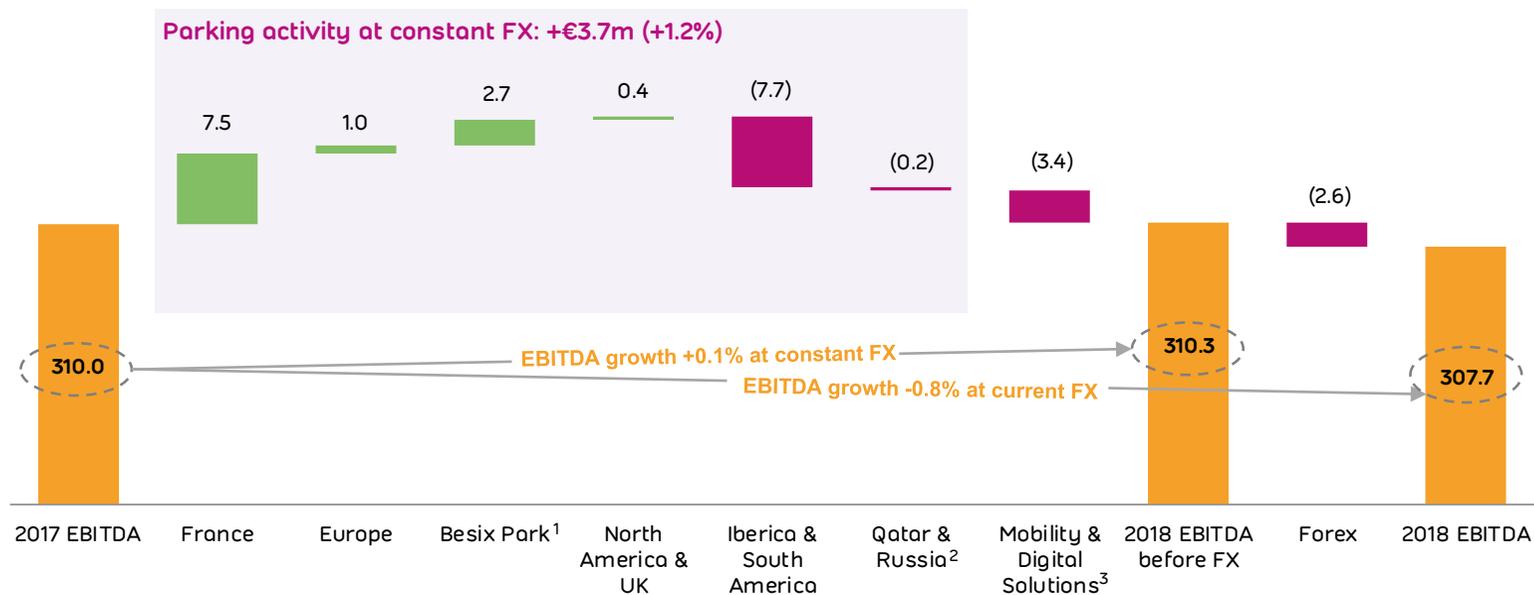
1. Growth rate at constant currency

## 5.2. EBITDA

1/2

Growth in core business EBITDA, partially offset by activities in ramp-up

Global Proportionate – EBITDA bridge FY 2017 to FY 2018 (in €m)



In 2018, Global Proportionate EBITDA increased by 0.1% at constant FX. Operational efficiencies, growth in Revenue, M&A and positive one-off items were offset by corrective measures in Brazil and investments in growth of new activities.

**Notes:**

1. Acquisition of Besix Park in Belgium in early July; half-year revenues for Besix Park were included in FY 2018
2. Disposal of Qatar in February and Russia in April 2018
3. Of which Smovengo, INDIGO® weel and OPnGO

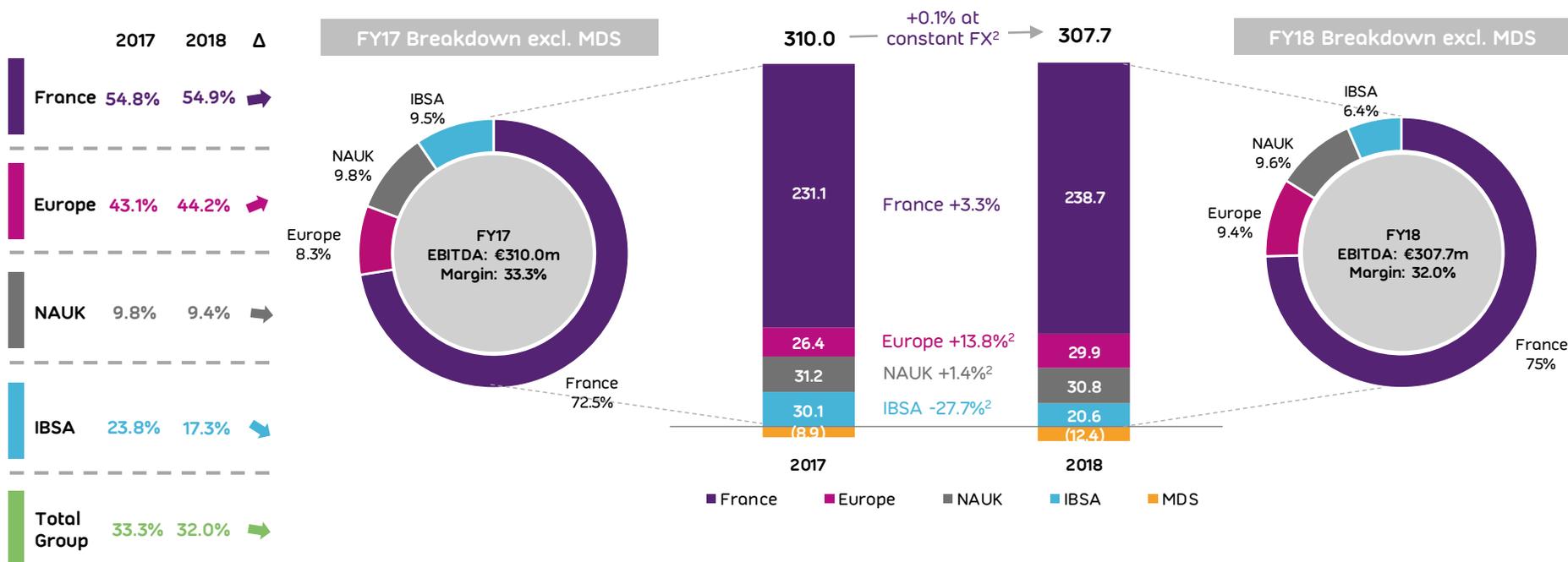
## 5.2. EBITDA

2/2

### Attractive EBITDA margins across business units

Global Proportionate EBITDA per business unit (in €m)

EBITDA margin post IFRS 15<sup>1</sup>



EBITDA margin increased in France, Spain, Luxembourg and USA. However, Group EBITDA margin decreased slightly in 2018 due to ramp-up activities.

**Notes:**

IBSA = Iberica & South America; NAUK = North America & UK; MDS = Mobility & Digital Solutions

1. EBITDA margin post IFRS 15 at current FX rates

2. Growth rate at constant currency

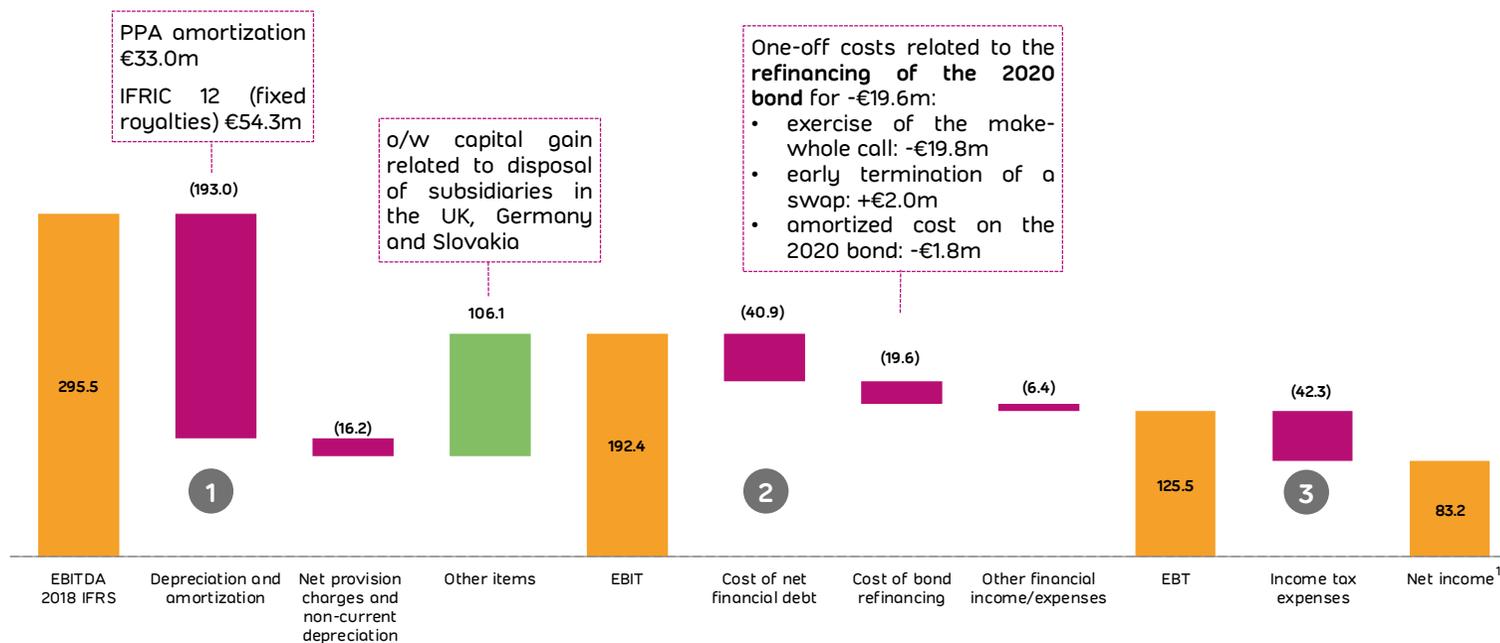
# 5.3. Income Statement

1/2

Revenue GP to Revenue IFRS			
in €m	2017	2018	Δ
<b>Revenue - GP</b>	<b>929.9</b>	<b>961.4</b>	<b>3.4%</b>
USA	185.9	198.2	6.6%
Colombia & Panama	9.1	9.4	3.8%
Smovengo	-	9.5	n.a.
Other	8.5	7.3	(14.7%)
<b>Revenue - IFRS</b>	<b>726.3</b>	<b>737.0</b>	<b>1.5%</b>

EBITDA GP to EBITDA IFRS			
in €m	2017	2018	Δ
<b>EBITDA - GP</b>	<b>310.0</b>	<b>307.7</b>	<b>(0.8%)</b>
USA	11.3	12.9	14.4%
Colombia & Panama	0.8	1.0	20.6%
Smovengo	(1.4)	(4.8)	n.a.
Other	3.1	3.0	(1.4%)
<b>EBITDA - IFRS</b>	<b>296.2</b>	<b>295.5</b>	<b>(0.2%)</b>

## From EBITDA to net income (IFRS) – FY 2018 (€m)



**Note:**

1. Net income attributable to non-controlling interest amounted to €1.0m for 2018. Net income attributable to owners of the parent amounted to €82.2m

## 5.3. Income Statement

2/2

### From EBITDA to net income (IFRS)

#### 1 PPA impact

- Purchase Price Allocation impact mainly reflects the recognition of the amortization charge relating to valuation differences allocated to assets' fair values for long-term contracts and management or service contracts. This valuation was performed following the acquisition of Indigo Infra by Infra Park in June 2014.
- FY 2018 total PPA amortization amounts to €33.0m which includes €23.0m related to the acquisition of Indigo Infra by Infra Park, €3.9m amortization charge on valuation differences resulting from the takeover of the Brazilian business in the second quarter of 2016, €5.0m historical PPA from Indigo Infra and €1.2m PPA related to the acquisition of Besix Park.

#### 2 Cost of net financial debt

- Cost of net financial debt amounted to €60.5m in FY 2018 compared to €40.9m in FY 2017.
- Excluding the one-off costs related to the refinancing of the 2020 bond (impact of the exercise of the make-whole call for €19.8m, early termination of a swap -€2.0m, amortized cost on the 2020 bond for €1.9m) and the impact of IFRIC 12 for €7.9m, the cost of net financial debt is €37.5m for FY 2018 against €34.2m for FY 2017.
- The average cost of debt was at 2.4% in FY 2018.

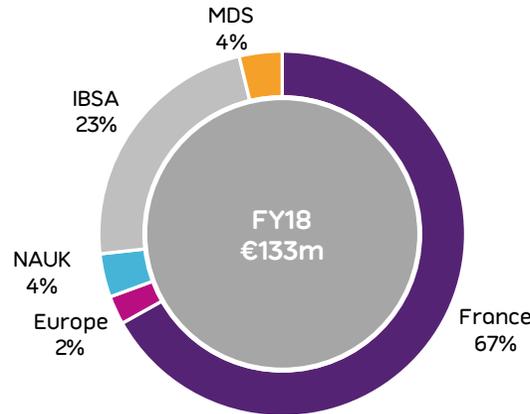
#### 3 Income tax expenses

- Consolidated income tax expenses amounted to €42.3m in 2018 against €15.8m in 2017.
- Effective tax rate across Indigo Group amounted to 29.9% in 2018 against 23.1% in 2017. This includes positive impacts of capital gain related to the disposal of the UK, Germany and Slovakia in December. In 2017, this includes positive impacts of changes in tax rates for France, Switzerland, Belgium and USA (€15.7m).
- Effective tax rate amounted to 94.3% in 2018 after excluding impacts of capital gain and 46.2% in 2017 after excluding impacts of changes in tax rates.
- The evolution of effective tax rate is mainly due to increase in the non activated fiscal deficit of Indigo Group after refinancing of the 2020 bond and the non activation of fiscal deficit in certain countries where the Group operates, especially in Brazil, and in Mobility & Digital Solutions.

## 5.4. Capital Expenditures

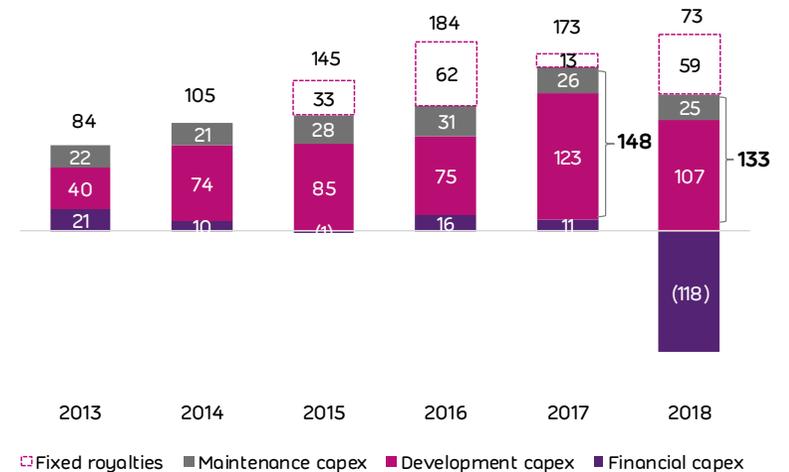
### Continuous investments in parking infrastructure

Capex breakdown (Development and Maintenance)



The €59m of IFRIC 12 impacts were mainly related to new concessions in France

Capex evolution 2013 – 2018, incl. IFRIC 12 impacts (€m)



Financial Capex were €54.9m in 2018 after exclusion of cash proceeds received from the disposal of Germany, the UK and Slovakia in December. This amount also includes the acquisition of Besix Park (49 contracts) in Belgium in July and the 10% additional stake of AGE in Brazil in October.

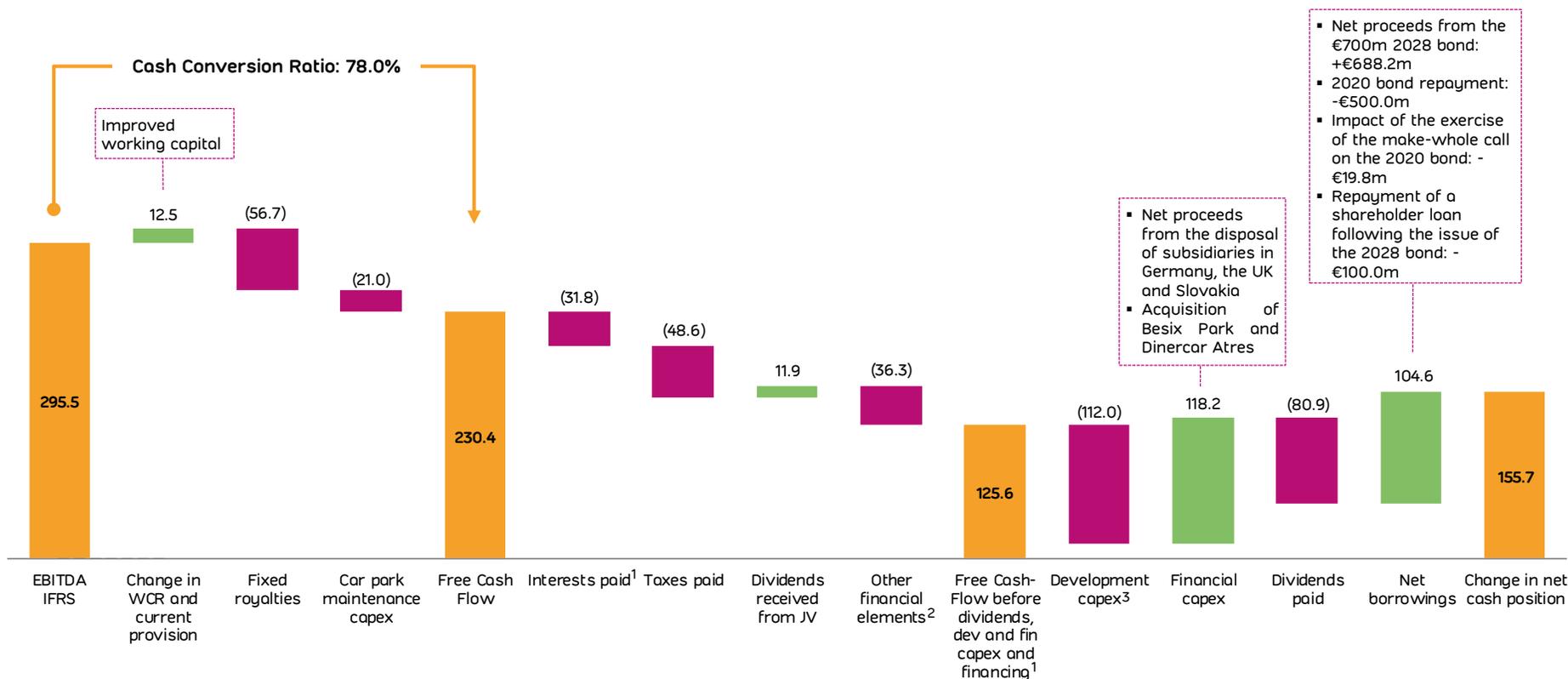
Main development Capex in 2018 include:

- Acquisition of 4 car parks in France (1 in Lille, 2 in Bordeaux, 1 in Nîmes)
- Construction work in Neuilly and Toulouse
- Acquisition of 1 car park in Spain
- New lease contracts in Brazil (in particular, Tenco Shopping Centers)

## 5.5. Cash Flow

### Strong cash flow generation in 2018

Indigo Group cash flow bridge (IFRS) – FY 2018 (€m)



The Group cash conversion ratio increased to 78.0% in 2018 against 76.4% in 2017 thanks to limited working capital requirement and investments for the maintenance of car parks.

**Notes:**

- Interests paid doesn't include one-off costs related to the exercise of make-whole call on the 2020 bond
- Other financial elements include Smovengo financing for €35,2m and changes in other financial assets and liabilities
- Development capex include other maintenance capex non relating to car parks

## 6. Financial policy

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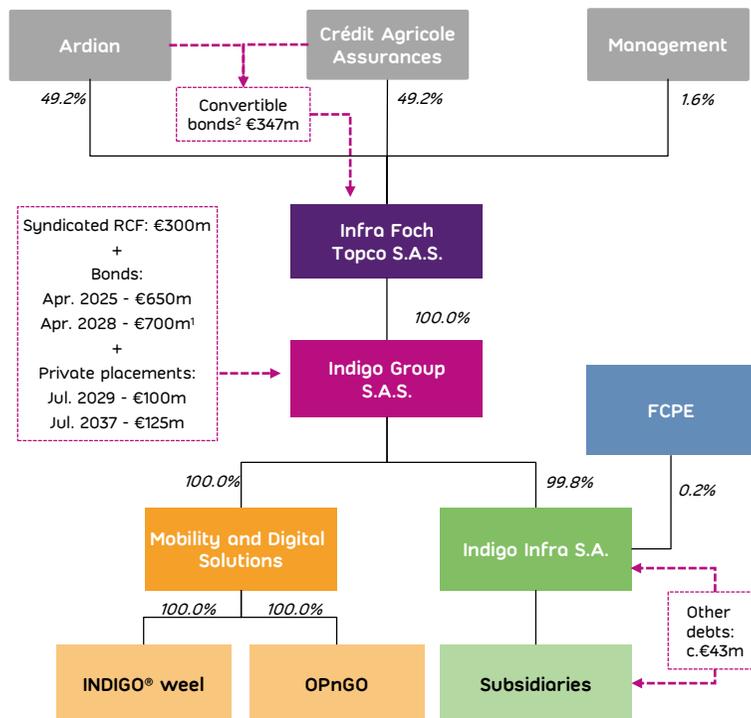
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# 6.1. Strong financial structure

Indigo Group had a gearing ratio<sup>3</sup> pre IFRIC 12 of 2.0x as of December 31, 2018.

Net cash increased to €329m due to proceeds received from the disposal of subsidiaries in the UK, Germany, and Slovakia in December 2018.

Simplified structure chart as of December 31, 2018



Indigo Group's net financial debt (IFRS) 2017-2018

In €m	31/12/2017	30/06/2018	31/12/2018	Δ
Bonds	1,377.9	1,565.3	1,566.5	1.2
Revolving credit facility	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.5)	0.1
Other external debts	23.5	35.0	42.7	7.6
Shareholder loan	104.2	-	-	-
Accrued interests	13.7	12.0	21.3	9.3
<b>Long-term financial debt excl. fixed royalties</b>	<b>1,518.8</b>	<b>1,611.8</b>	<b>1,630.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>
Financial debt related to fixed royalties	323.7	353.4	333.4	(20.0)
<b>Total long-term financial debt</b>	<b>1,842.5</b>	<b>1,965.1</b>	<b>1,963.4</b>	<b>(1.8)</b>
Net cash	(174.2)	(145.4)	(329.0)	(183.7)
Hedging instruments FV	(2.6)	(0.4)	(1.2)	(0.8)
<b>Net financial debt</b>	<b>1,665.7</b>	<b>1,819.4</b>	<b>1,633.1</b>	<b>(186.3)</b>
LTM EBITDA	296.2	299.6	295.5	(4.1)
<b>Net financial leverage</b>	<b>5.6x</b>	<b>6.1x</b>	<b>5.5x</b>	<b>(0.5x)</b>

Indigo Group's net financial debt (GP) 2017-2018

In €m	31/12/2017	30/06/2018	31/12/2018	Δ
<b>Net financial debt</b>	<b>1,678.3</b>	<b>1,828.3</b>	<b>1,637.2</b>	<b>(191.0)</b>
LTM EBITDA	310.0	311.0	307.7	(3.3)
<b>Net financial leverage</b>	<b>5.4x</b>	<b>5.9x</b>	<b>5.3x</b>	<b>(0.6x)</b>

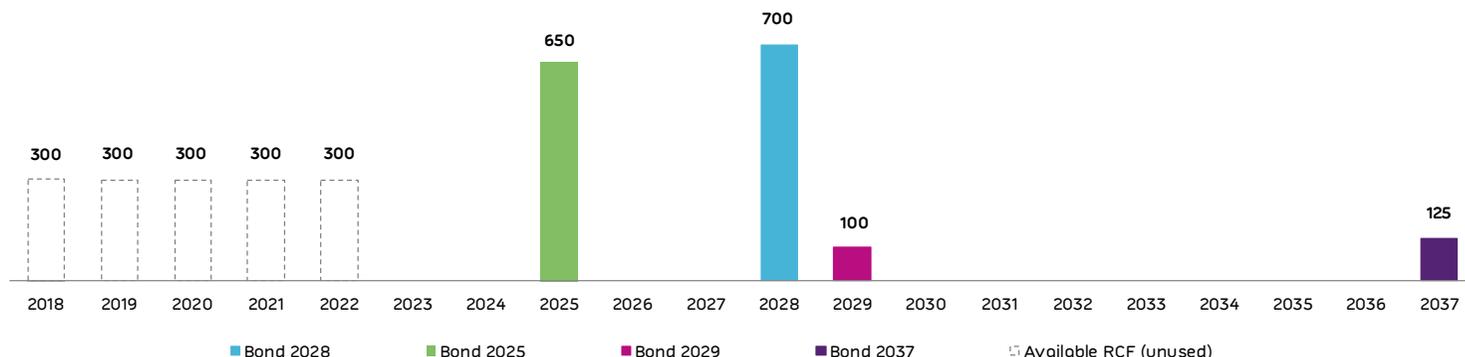
Thanks to the disposal of subsidiaries in Germany, the UK and Slovakia, Group financial leverage decreased significantly to 5.3x (Global Proportionate) at the end of 2018.

**Notes:**

1. New bond issued by Indigo Group in April 2018
2. Further to the bond refinancing Indigo Group reimbursed in May 2018, a €100m shareholder loan to Infra Foch Topco (IFT). IFT then reimbursed €100m of convertible bond to its shareholders out of the initial amount of €447m
3. Gearing = Net financial debt pre IFRIC 12 / Consolidated shareholder's equity

## 6.2. Enhanced financial firepower

Debt maturity profile as of December 31, 2018 (in €m)



Next debt maturity in 2025

A €300m RCF fully unused to date, initial maturity extended to Oct 2023

A demonstrated access to the bond markets, with a confirmed BBB rating

### S&P rating "BBB stable"

- In April 2018, S&P confirmed Indigo Group **credit rating of BBB** and revised the outlook from positive to stable
- To maintain this credit rating, Indigo Group:
  - ✓ targets adjusted FFO/Debt ratio to remain comfortably **above 10% at all times**
  - ✓ calibrates dividend policy to commensurate with target credit ratios (€80m dividend paid in 2018)
  - ✓ ensures that the share of infrastructure businesses will continue representing the great majority of EBITDA (>70% of IFRS EBITDA)
  - ✓ maintains at least an "adequate" liquidity level (**current liquidity level is strong**)
- Indigo Group will be maintained as the main group funding vehicle to limit structural subordination in line with S&P's guidelines

### Optimize financing costs

- **A decreasing net debt cost (incl. shareholder loan):**

Year	Net Debt Cost
2014	3.9%
2015	2.9%
2016	2.6%
2017	2.4%
2018 <sup>1</sup>	2.4%
- **Limited exposure to interest rate risk**
  - ✓ Maintain at least 60% of fixed or capped rate debt as per the group financing policy
  - ✓ As of December 31, 2018, c.89% of the Group's debts bear fixed rate

Note:

1. 2018 restated from one-off costs related to the refinancing of the 2020 bond (impact of the exercise of the make-whole call for €19.8m, early termination of a swap -€2m, amortized cost on the 2020 bond for €1.9m)

## 6.3. 2018 refinancing deal summary

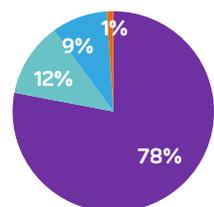
### €700m 10-year 1.625% Senior Unsecured Notes

#### Key terms – April 2018 – €700m

<b>Issuer</b>	Indigo Group (ex Infra Park)
<b>Rating</b>	BBB - Stable (S&P)
<b>Instrument</b>	Senior, Unsecured
<b>Tenor</b>	10 years
<b>Pricing Date</b>	12 April 2018
<b>Settlement</b>	19 April 2018
<b>Maturity</b>	19 April 2028
<b>Amount</b>	€700 million
<b>R/O Spread</b>	MS+83bps
<b>R/O Price</b>	98.546%
<b>R/O Yield</b>	1.785%
<b>Coupon</b>	1.625%

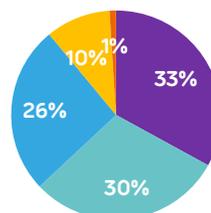
#### Investors profile

##### By type



■ Asset Managers  
■ Insurers  
■ Official Institutions  
■ Banks

##### By geography



■ France  
■ UK & Ireland  
■ Germany & Austria  
■ BeNeLux

#### Deal summary

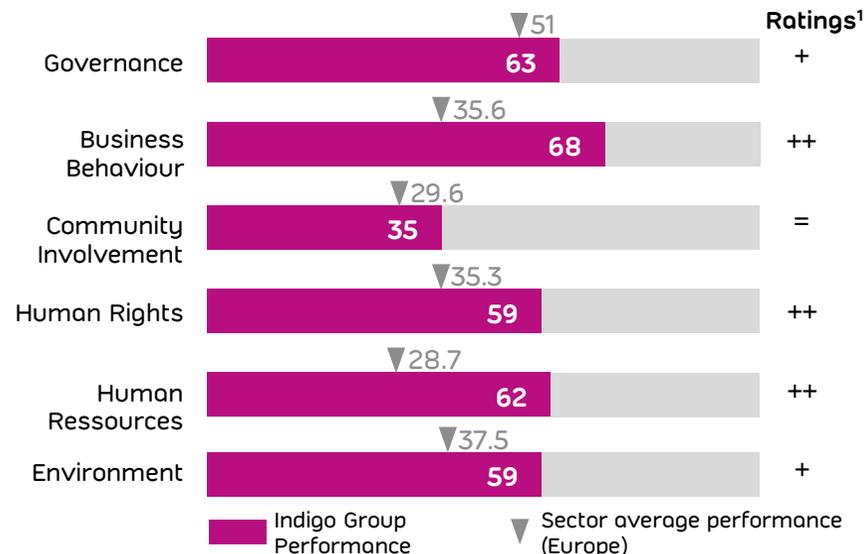
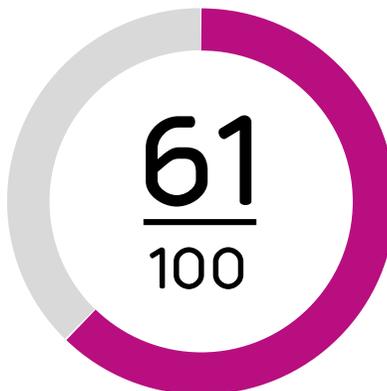
- On 12 April 2018, following a successful 3-day pan-European roadshow with over 50 investors met in Paris, Munich, Frankfurt and London, Indigo Group issued **€700m of new 10-year notes** at a coupon of 1.625%
- Indigo Group then exercised the **make-whole call** on 100% of its 2020 notes of €500m and **reimbursed the shareholder loan of €100m** granted by its parent Infra Foch Topco in order to optimize its financial costs
- After weeks of lower supply and higher volatility, Indigo Group took advantage of a better market backdrop to launch a new EUR 10-year benchmark
- Initial pricing was set at MS+100bps. The orderbook grew steadily allowing to announce to set final terms at **MS+83bps**
- This re-offer spread represents a new issue premium of 8bps, one of the lowest levels seen in weeks
- Final book was **2x oversubscribed** with a total of c.€1.4bn of orders at final spread. The book was geographically well diversified
- This transaction marks Indigo Group's return to the EUR bond public market after the last public transaction in 2015

## 6.4. "European leader of its sector" by VIGEO

VIGEO rating agency awarded Indigo Group a 61/100 rating as part of the extra-financial rating process on March 13<sup>th</sup> 2018

### Benchmark sector - Business Support Services Europe

- Percentage of information ● 93%
- Level of co-operation of the company ● Proactive
- Ranking in Europe ● 1/54
- Ranking worldwide ● 55/4,159



#### Extract from VIGEO synthesis:

Responsiveness

"The Company has shown interest in its Company's CSR performance based on Vigeo Eiris' rating and has been cooperative by providing enough details and documents related to its ESG strategy. This has positively impacted its performance."

Relations with employees' representatives

"The Company has a detailed commitment to freedom of association and the right to collective bargaining. Indigo Group has shown the importance of negotiation and the inclusion of employees' representatives in its decisions' making."

Environmental strategy

"The Company has extensively addressed its environmental strategy and has formalised its commitments to decrease its impact on the environment and has adopted different strategies to decrease its energy consumption and impacts from transport."

Governance and CSR

"The Company shows an advanced performance in its governance pillar. Indigo Group respects the number of non-executives and independent members within the Board and CSR issues are included in many aspects of the Company's governance, as they are discussed at Board level and taken into account while setting executives' remuneration."

**Note:**

1. Ratings outline companies' benchmarked domain performance within a sector, on a 5-level scale: "--", "-", "=", "+", "++"

## 7. Outlook

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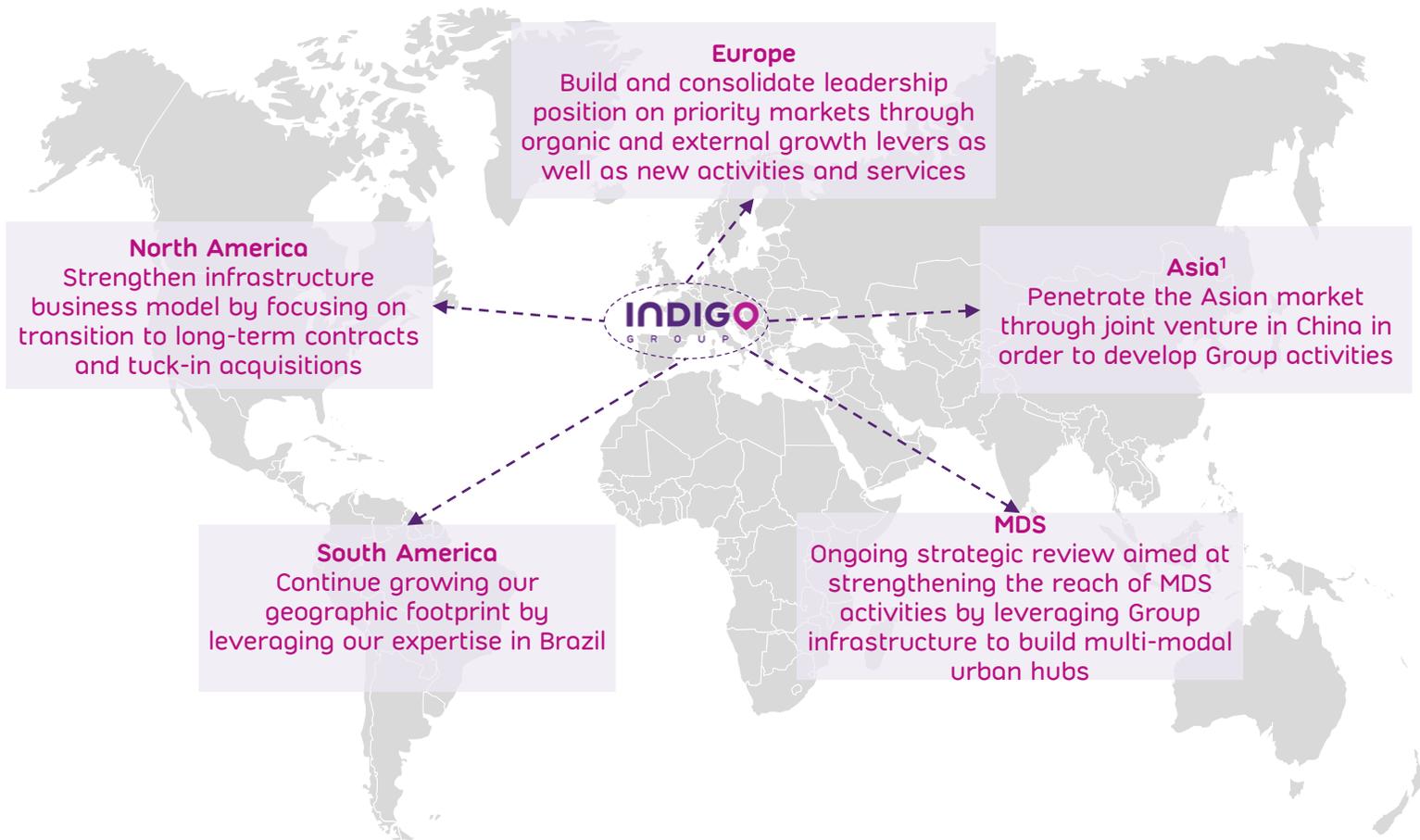
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7.4. New shareholding structure	45

## 7.1. Outlook and strategy

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- 
- Strengthen our model based on facilities operated under long term concession and owned outright through organic growth in key countries, in order to ensure recurring cash flow over the long term
  - Step up acquisitions in “major countries” to allow us to maintain or gain a position as leader or co-leader
  - Use our expertise in international markets, by leveraging our three existing platforms (Europe, North America and South America), to penetrate the Asian market, particularly China
  - Continue our policy of customer-focused innovation and quality
  - Become a leading player in digital and individual mobility services, based on our two main entities: OPnGO and INDIGO® weel
  - Continue to invest in car parks to be prepared for the arrival of electric, smart and self-driving cars, which shall cause a positive shift in our business model

## 7.2. Perspectives per platform



**Note:**

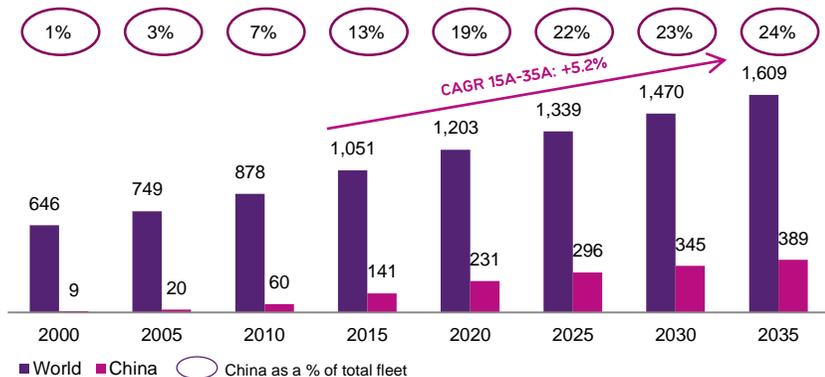
1. Indigo Group signed an agreement on 25 March 2019 with Sunsea Parking Holdings in order to establish a joint venture in China

# 7.3. Focus on China

## Joint Venture with Sunsea Parking

### China is becoming the largest car market globally

China car fleet vs. world (million vehicles)



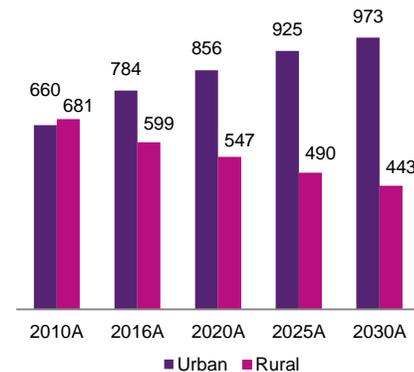
### Strong increase in urban population

Megalopolises spreading in China



● Metropolitan area > 10m inhabitants

Strong increase in population (million)



#### Partner

- Set-up a Joint Venture with Sunsea Parking, a well-established and reputable leader in traditional car parking in China

#### Grow

- Penetrate the local market with pilot projects
- Focus on public long term contracts with local authorities, including on-street and off-street parking management
- Tier 2 and Tier 3 cities

Organic growth at local level

#### Accelerate

- Build new smart infrastructures
- Expand into Tier 1 cities
- Optimize costs and customer service

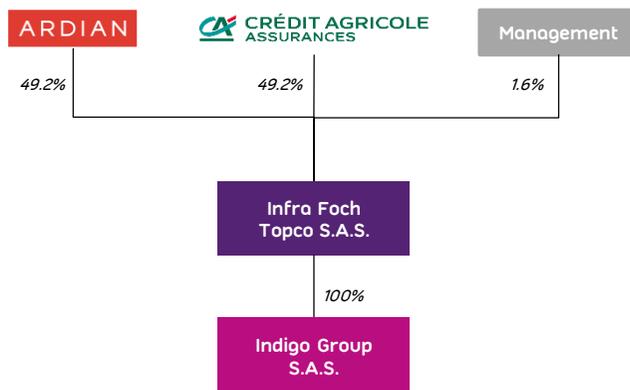
Growth at local and national level

## 7.4. New shareholding structure

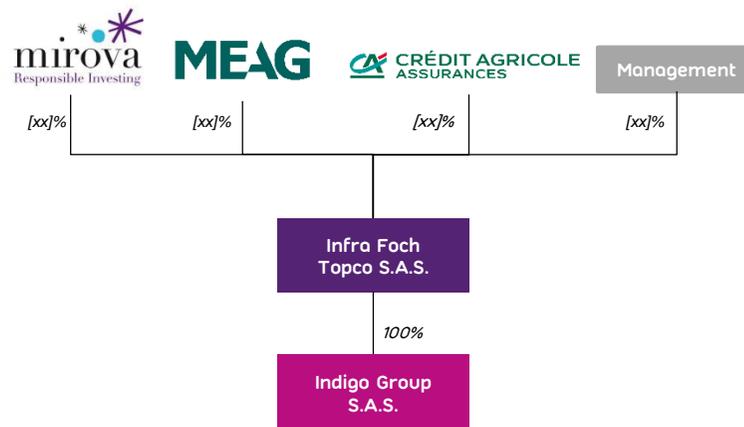
**Potential Exit of Ardian in favor of two long-term European financial investors:  
Mirova and MEAG**

- Investors dedicated to infrastructure, already benefiting from a good knowledge of the car park sector
- Long-term investment horizon
- Determined to maintaining a consistent financial policy in terms of investment, leverage and business profile
- Responsible investors, integrating CSR considerations into their investment strategies
- Full support to the Group's management team for the implementation of the new "Goal 2025" strategic plan
- Crédit Agricole Assurances would keep its stake unchanged
- Potential transaction is conditional upon information and consultation of the French Social and Economic Committee of Indigo and the approval of the relevant antitrust authorities

**Current structure**



**New structure**



## 8. Appendix

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## 8.1. Balance Sheet (IFRS)

As of December 31, 2018

<b>Assets</b>	<b>€m</b>	<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>€m</b>
Concession intangible assets	1,051.4	Share capital	160.0
Goodwill	772.4	Share premium	338.0
Property, plant and equipment	475.8	Other	138.6
Concession tangible assets	163.6	<b>Consolidated shareholder's equity</b>	<b>636.6</b>
Investments in companies EM	113.4	Minority interests	11.4
Others assets	127.3	<b>Total equity incl. minority interests</b>	<b>648.1</b>
Non-current derivatives	3.0	Provisions	76.7
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>2,706.9</b>	Financial debt excl. IFRIC 12 <sup>1</sup>	1,630.4
		IFRIC 12 impact on debt	333.4
Current derivatives	0.6	Current derivatives	2.4
Current assets	238.0	Current liabilities	435.7
Cash management financial assets and cash	329.4	Deferred tax	148.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,274.9</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,274.9</b>

## 8.2. Financial performance by country

### 2018 – Global Proportionate

<i>in €m</i>	2018 Global Proportionate			
	Revenue	% Revenue	EBITDA	% EBITDA
<b>France</b>	<b>434.8</b>	45.2%	<b>238.7</b>	74.6%
Germany	9.5	1.0%	1.4	0.4%
Belgium	34.9	3.6%	18.0	5.6%
Luxembourg	11.9	1.2%	3.1	1.0%
Czech Republic	2.2	0.2%	0.8	0.2%
Slovakia	2.0	0.2%	1.2	0.4%
Switzerland	7.4	0.8%	5.6	1.7%
<b>Europe</b>	<b>67.8</b>	7.0%	<b>29.9</b>	9.4%
United Kingdom	52.6	5.5%	12.2	3.8%
Canada	76.5	8.0%	7.8	2.4%
USA	198.2	20.6%	10.9	3.4%
<b>North America &amp; United Kingdom</b>	<b>327.4</b>	34.1%	<b>30.8</b>	9.6%
Brazil	66.4	6.9%	(0.8)	(0.2%)
Spain	43.2	4.5%	20.7	6.5%
Colombia	8.3	0.9%	1.1	0.3%
Panama	1.1	0.1%	(0.1)	(0.0%)
Qatar	-	-	-	-
Russia	0.0	0.0%	(0.2)	(0.1%)
<b>IBSA</b>	<b>119.1</b>	12.4%	<b>20.6</b>	6.4%
<b>Total Indigo Group</b>	<b>949.1</b>	<b>98.7%</b>	<b>320.1</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Mobility & Digital Solutions	12.3	1.3%	(12.4)	n.a.
<b>Total Infra Foch Topco</b>	<b>961.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>307.7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>