Infra Park Group

Credit Update

INFRA PARK

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### Reported financial figures

#### **Global Proportionate**

To make its performance easier to understand and to improve its presentation, the Group presents operational figures (revenue, EBITDA, operating income) on a "Global Proportionate" (GP) basis, including the Group's share of joint ventures (mainly in the USA, Brazil until 12 April 2016 and Colombia and Panama from 1 April 2016) as if they were consolidated proportionately and not under the equity method applied in accordance with IFRS when preparing the consolidated financial statements.

#### Free Cash-Flow

In a similar vein, the Group defined the performance indicator "Free Cash-Flow" to measure cash flows from recurring operating activities. It equals EBITDA less disbursements related to fixed fees as part of concession contracts, the change in the working capital requirement, maintenance expenditure and other operating item having a cash impact but not included in EBITDA.

A reconciliation with the figures in the consolidated cash flow statement is presented in note 7 "Notes to the cash flow statement" of the FY 2017 consolidated accounts.

#### Cash Conversion Ratio

The Cash Conversion Ratio provides useful information to investors to assess the proportion of EBITDA that is converted to Free Cash-Flow and therefore available for development investments, tax payment, debt servicing and dividend payment to shareholders.

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## 1. INDIGO: The Only Global Infrastructure Platform

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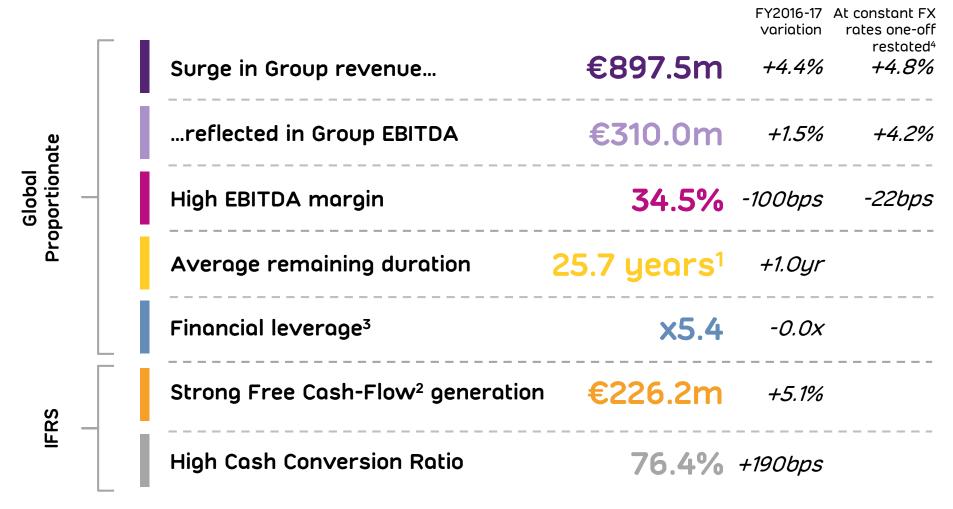
## 1.1. The Group in key figures

+750 cities
Circa 5,600 car park locations
Circa 2.3m parking spaces managed
Circa 2,600km of on-street parking
Circa 20,000 employees¹
+70,000 <sup>2</sup> active users <sup>3</sup> of OPnGO & INDIGO® weel (Europe)
Circa 300,000 <sup>2</sup> active users <sup>3</sup> of Mobile NOW! (USA)

- 1. Of which more than 10,000 in the United States joint venture (LAZ Parking)
- 2. As of March 2018
- 3. Number of users that realised at least one transaction over the last 18 months



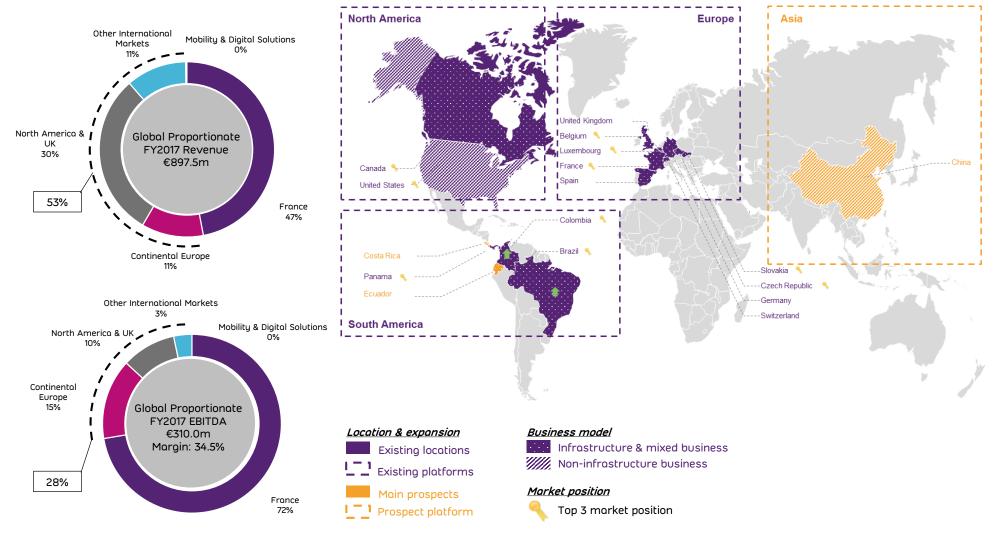
### 1.2. A strong performance in FY2017



- 1. Average remaining duration of infra business weighted by the Normative Cash-Flow; i.e. EBITDA fixed royalties normative maintenance capex (including 99 years duration for ownerships and exercise of options for long-term leases with renewal at INDIGO's discretion)
- 2. Free Cash-Flow = EBITDA other P&L cash items change in WC fixed royalties maintenance capex
  - Financial leverage: GP EBITDA/ GP net financial debt (€1,678.3m)
- Excluding non-recurring items: significant fees and costs associated with the preparation of the launch of new businesses

## 1.3. A global regional footprint

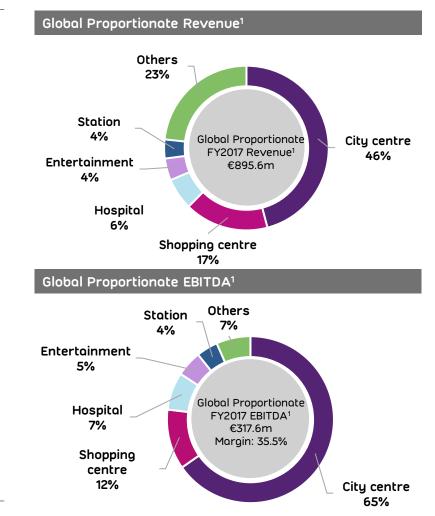
Three existing platforms (Europe, North & South America) and the consideration of a fourth (Asia)



## 1.4. An expert in all market segments

An expert with a 50-year experience and a worldwide presence in all market segments





Excluding Mobility & Digital Solutions



### 1.5. A global leader of individual mobility



Off-street parking



A global leadership in off-street parking



On-street parking



A growing expertise in on-street parking



Adjacent services



A provider of tailored solutions targeting all clients



Mobility



The largest bike sharing contract with Velib through Smovengo consortium

A new free-floating bike-sharing service with INDIGO® weel

A daily commuting service provider with Faxi

A clean motor vehicle rental operator with Wattmobile



Digital





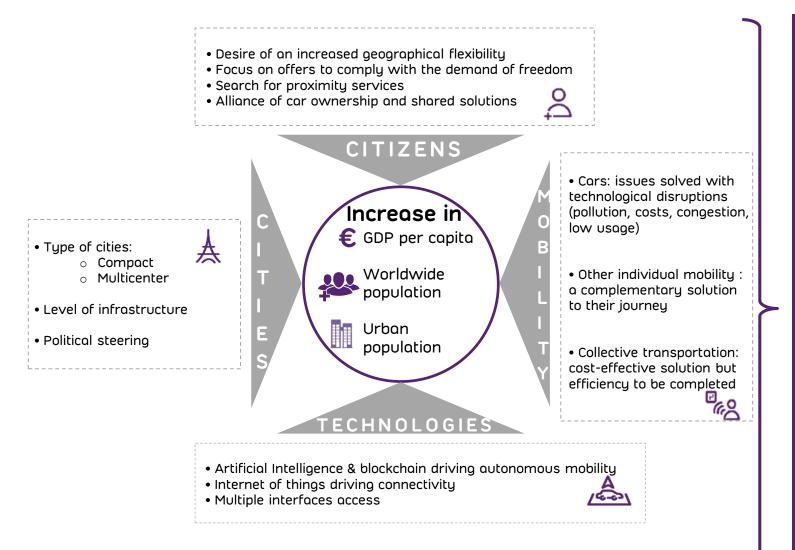
Complete digital solutions with OPnGO and Polly

## 2. Market Overview and Strategy

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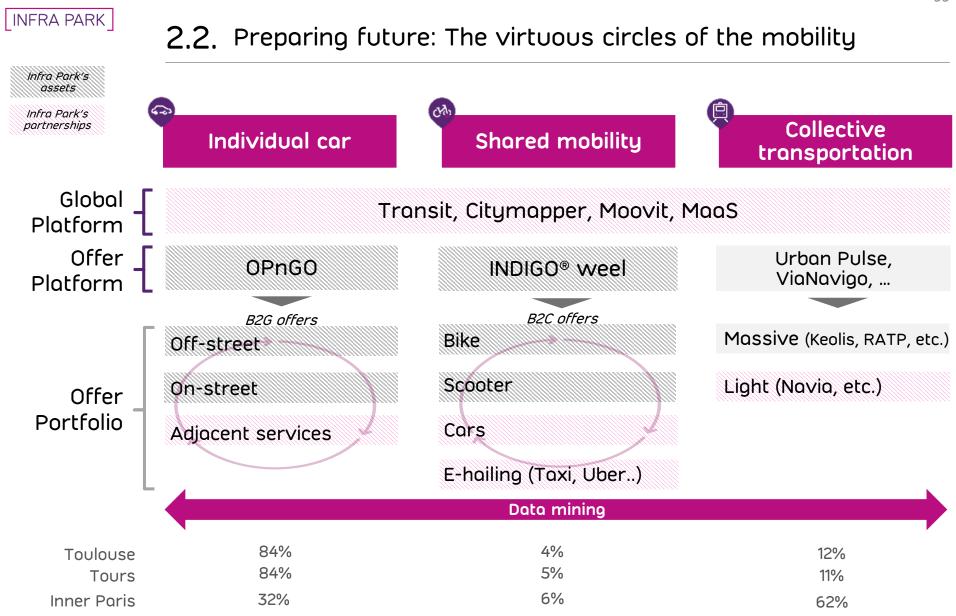


#### 2.1. An attractive market with strong fundamentals



+100m vehicles / year

3bn vehicles by 2050



Nevertheless 80% of workers outside their residential area used their car to go to the office

Credit Update
- April 2018



#### 2.3. What does it mean for Infra Park?



- Infrastructure is becoming more expensive and has a higher environmental impact
- Private cars are more eco-friendly and remain the most efficient transportation mode in many cities for primary daily trips (excl. short inner-city trips)



#### **Our Mission**

Offer the right balance between environmental footprint, convenience and mobility costs, for citizens and for cities



#### Our Action plan

**INDIGO**: Smarter infrastructure network, on-street, off-street and adjacent services

**OPnGO**: Digital solution optimising parking utilisation across the city and minimising trip distance

INDIGO® weel: Integrated on-demand mobility solution facilitating inner-city journeys



#### 2.4. From 2013 to 2017 VINCI Park has been transformed into INDIGO...

And achieved its initial 2020 business plan with a 2-year advance





MAKING SPACE FOR THE FUTURE

- Net revenues 2013: €705m
- EBITDA 2013: €265m
- International (% of net revenues): 40%
- Countries: 14
- Employees2: c. 14,000
- No credit rating

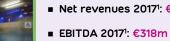












- Net revenues 20171: €896m CAGR 13-171: 6.2%
  - CAGR 13-171: 4.6%
- International (% of net revenues¹): 53%
- Countries: 16
- Employees<sup>1,2</sup>: c. 20,000
- Solid investment grade credit rating











#### Rebalance our footprint

- Acquisition of City Parking in Colombia and Panama
- Acquisition of WestPark in Canada
- Organic growth in Brazil
- Develop our portfolio in mid-size cities (e.g. Vernon)

#### Strengthen our infrastructure business model

- Focus on concessions and ownerships in Europe
- Successful inquaural bond issuance with investment grade rating
- Migration from short-term to long-term contracts in Brazil and the US

#### Enhance our operating model

- Implementation of cluster structure in France to centralise workforce and optimise resources
- Optimisation of internal control with the implementation of *cashfree* processes

#### Become a key actor of mobility services for all tupe of cities

- Acquisition of NOW! Innovations to support OPnGO's development
- Launch of OPnGO app
- Velib' (Paris bike-sharing) through Smovengo consortium

#### Prepare our assets for future growth

- Currently fully compliant with stricter regulation (ventilation, fire safety norms, etc.) and accessibility for persons with reduced mobilitu
- Investments to enable connectivity 3.0 and car parks' role as mobility hubs

- 1. Excluding Mobility & Digital Solutions
- 2. Workforce data is based on the full headcount for all the Group's subsidiaries, including those in countries where it operates as part of a joint venture (mainly Colombia, Panama, Qatar and the United States) or of an UTE (Union Temporal de Empresas, Temporary Business Association) in Spain.

## 2.5. ...leading to a new strategic plan GOAL 2025

#### A clear infrastructure leader roadmap

# Strengthen our infrastructure business model

- Focus on concessions and ownerships
- Transition from shortterm to long-term contracts in large countries

Consolidate the market through external growth

- Intensify our investments through external growth in "major countries" to enable us to maintain or acquire a leading or coleading position
- Make, where necessary, adjustments through divestments

Reap the benefit from our international expertise

- Leverage our strong platforms in Europe, North America and South America to penetrate the Asian market
- Propose a global solution on parking (on/off-street and adjacent services)

Become a leader in digital and individual mobility

- Expand OPnGO as an independent global parking platform
- Offer through INDIGO® weel an alternative to the car ownership

Pursue our innovation policy and customer services

- Invest in connectivity
   3.0 and car parks' role as mobility hubs
- Keep implementing a cluster structure to centralise workforce and optimise resources
- Continue to focus on quality and client satisfaction

Pursuing

Creating new business lines

Innovating











In order to provide the means to achieve its ambitions, the Group considers optimising its financial structure and governance, always within the framework of its investment grade rating

### 2.6. ...and leading to a new organisation

Two business lines serving the metropolitan areas and the smart cities of tomorrow

## INFRA PARK

#### **Parking Business**



#### ■ A global leadership in off-street parking:

- Global expertise in the concession-based model
- Genuine service hubs for city-dwellers: services for vehicles, users and even for the local neighbourhood
- Conversion of car parks to smart digital services to facilitate the customer experience and urban mobility

#### A growing expertise in on-street parking:

- Control, maintenance, collection, consultancy and liaison with residents to park anywhere in city centres
- Guarantee of more fluid and dynamic traffic flows in city centres
  - A provider of tailored solutions targeting all clients:
- Wide range of services dedicated to every clients Cities, Airports, Hospitals, Shopping centres, Railway stations, Universities,...
- Adjacent services to transform our car parks in hub of mobility & services
- Opening car parks to new clients (fleet, bikes, scooters...) meanwhile reducing on street occupation

#### **Mobility & Digital Solutions**











- Complete digital solutions with OPnGO and Polly:
- Large range of digital solutions to offer new ways to pay and park anywhere, more quickly, less expensively and with less effort, on and off-street
  - A new free-floating bike-sharing service with INDIGO® weel:
- Access for city-dwellers to carbon-free vehicles available on-demand through their smartphones to complete their journeys
  - A daily commuting service provider with Faxi
  - A clean motor vehicle rental operator with Wattmobile's 100% electric cars and scooters



With these two business units, Infra Park is consolidating its position as a global mobility leader capable of meeting the needs of the smart cities of tomorrow

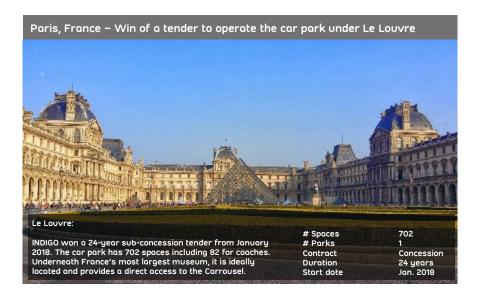


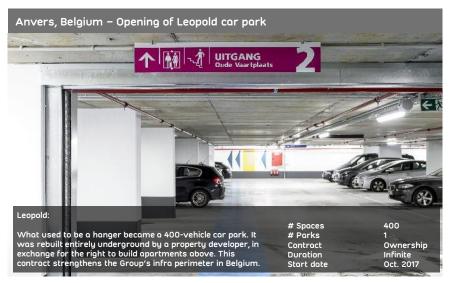
Our model: invest with partners to test new businesses and enter into new countries

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### 3.1. Parking business - Europe

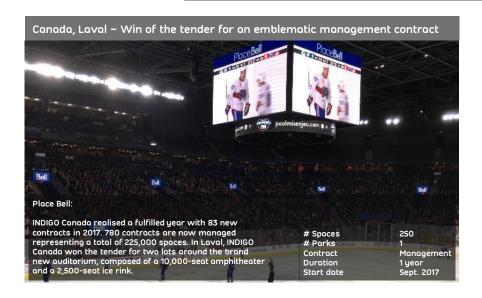








## 3.2. Parking business - Americas







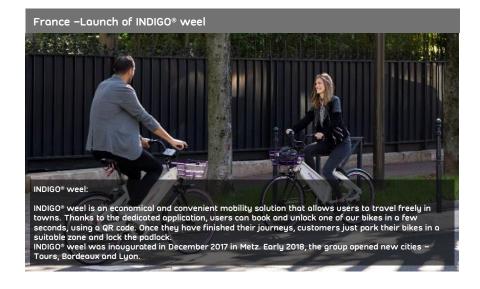


### 3.3. Mobility and digital









## 4. Business Profile

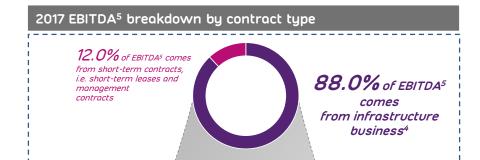
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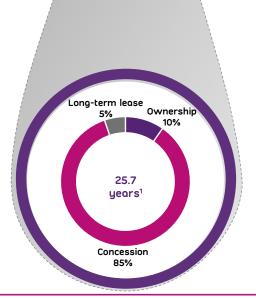


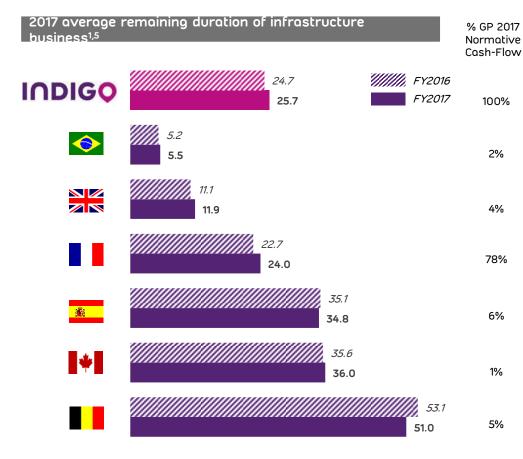
### 4.1. Main business models

		Infrastructure contracts	;	Short-term contracts			
	Ownerships	Concessions Long-term leases		Ownerships Concessions Long-term leases Short-term		Short-term leases	Management contracts
Length of contracts	Infinite	Long-term (>30 years)	Mid-term (10-20 years)	Short to mid-term (<5 years)	Short to mid-term (1-7 years)		
Typical initial investments	High	h High Typico		Low/None	Low/None		
Revenue model	Ticket fare	Ticket fare plus subsidies less low medium royalties	Ticket fare less medium-high annual rent	Ticket fare less medium-high annual rent	Usually "cost+fee" (North America) or lump-sum contracts (Europe)		
Typical EBITDA margin (post IFRIC 12)	>50%	40-70%	10-20%	5-15%	5-15%		

#### 4.2. A robust infrastructure model...







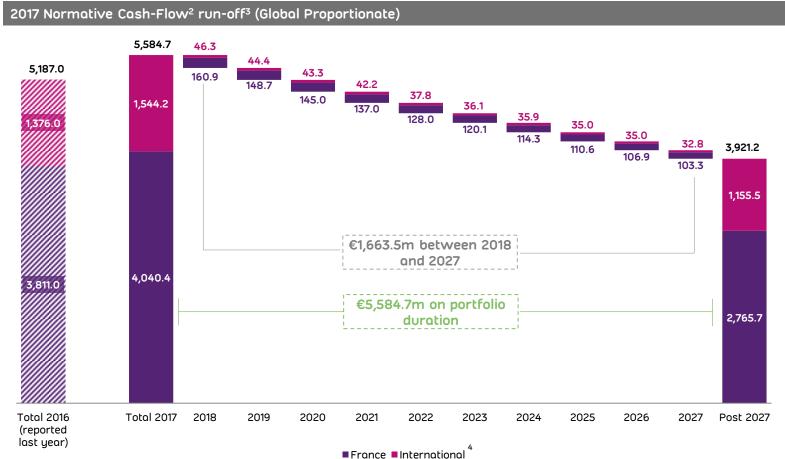


€5.6bn² of secured Normative Cash-Flow³ with 25.7¹ years of average remaining maturity at the end of 2017

- 1. Weighted average residual maturity of infrastructure business based on GP 2017A Normative Cash-Flow, assuming a 99-year duration for ownerships and exercise of options for long-term leases with renewal at INDIGO's discretion, excluding car parks under construction but not yet operating
- 2. Excluding car parks under construction but not yet operating
- 3. Normative Cash-Flow = EBITDA fixed royalties normative maintenance capex
- 4. 91% of the 2017 IFRS EBITDA<sup>5</sup> is generated by the infrastructure business
- 5. Excluding Mobility & Digital Solutions

## 4.3. ...providing a strong predictable cash flow

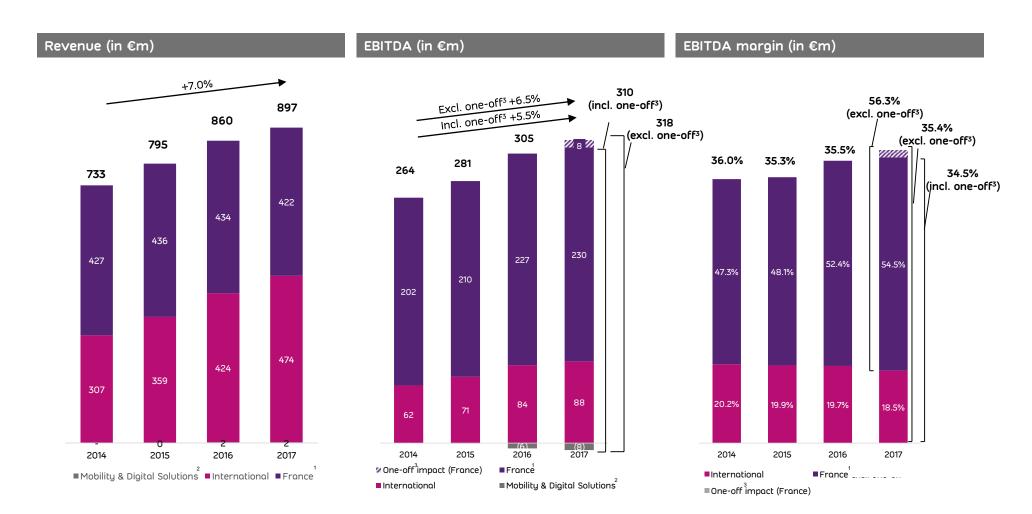
Infrastructure¹ run-off portfolio will generate c. €5.6bn of Normative Cash-Flow



- Infrastructure: ownerships, concessions and long-term leases (including 99 years duration for ownerships and exercise of
  options for long-term leases with renewal at INDIGO's discretion). Excluding car parks under construction but not yet
  operating
- Normative Cash-Flow = EBITDA fixed royalties normative maintenance capex
- 5. Based on FY 2017 Normative Cash-Flow and considering no change in volume and prices
- International includes Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Colombia, Czech Republic, Germany, Luxembourg, Slovakia, Spain, Switzerland and the UK



## 4.4. ...and generating resilient growth



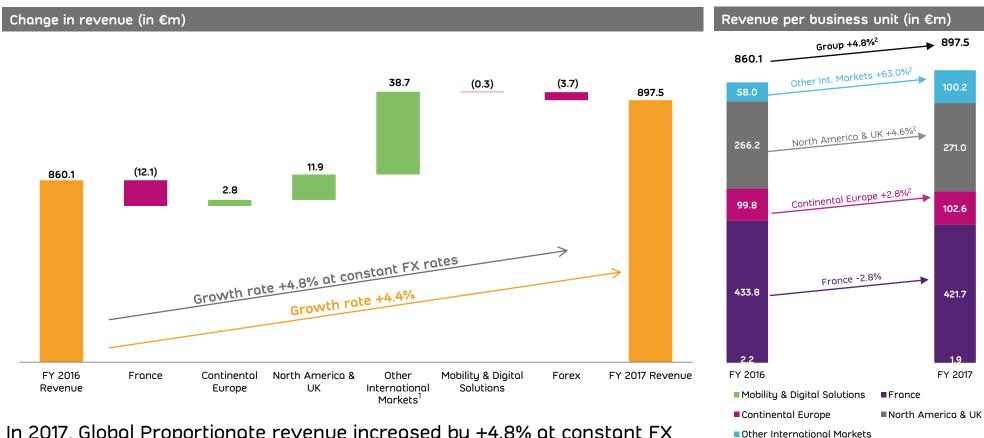
- 1. France excludes Wattmobile in 2016 since the subsidiary is now included in the Mobility & Digital Solutions business unit following its creation in 2017. 2017 France EBITDA includes the launch cost of Smovengo
- 2. Mobility & Digital Solutions includes Wattmobile in 2016 since the subsidiary is now included in the Mobility & Digital Solutions business
- One-off items and launch cost of new businesses

## 5. Key Financials

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## 5.1. Global Proportionate revenue



#### In 2017, Global Proportionate revenue increased by +4.8% at constant FX rates

#### Notes:

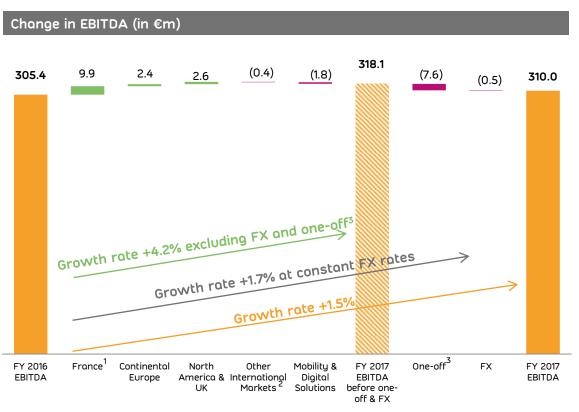
- AGE has been fully consolidated in the Group's financial statements since the second quarter of 2016. It was previously accounted for under the equity method. Since the acquisition of 50% stakes in City Parking Colombia and Panama in H1 2016, the companies have been accounted for under the equity method.
- Figures at constant FX rates

# Infra Park Group pursued

its strategy of geographic diversification



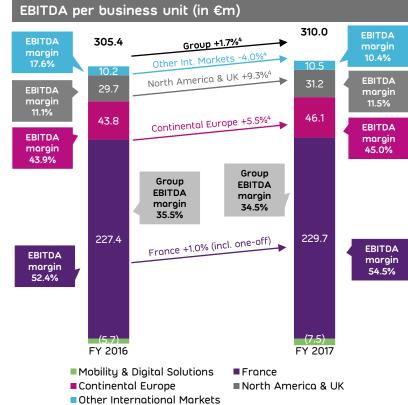
### 5.2. Global Proportionate EBITDA



## In 2017, Global Proportionate EBITDA increased by +4.2% at constant FX rates and excluding one-off<sup>3</sup>

#### Notes:

- Excluding one-off
- 2. AGE has been fully consolidated in the Group's financial statements since the second quarter of 2016. It was previously accounted for under the equity method. Since the acquisition of 50% stakes in City Parking Colombia and Panama in H1 2016, the companies have been accounted for under the equity method.
- One-off items and launch cost of new businesses
- Figures at constant FX rates



Despite increases in EBITDA margins of France, Continental Europe and North America & UK, the Group EBITDA margin has slightly decreased due to the increasing weight of Brazil and other countries characterised by a lower consolidated EBITDA margin due to their different business mixes



### 5.3. Global Proportionate P&L

€ million	FY2016	FY2017	Change at current exchange rate (%)	Change at constant exchange rate (%)
Revenue	860.1	897.5	+4.4%	+4.8%
EBITDA	305.4	310.0	+1.5%	+1.7%
% Margin	<i>35.5%</i>	34.5%	-1.0 pts	4
Operating income	127.1	124.1	-2.4%	-2.8%
% Margin	14.8%	13.8%	-1.0 pts	
Cost of net financial debt	(38.6)	(41.6)	+8.0%	+7.2%
Other financial income and expense	(4.8)	(6.0)	+24.4%	+23.4%
Net income before tax	83.7	76.4	-8.8%	-9.0%
Income tax expense	(13.7)	(16.2)	+18.0%	+18.0%
o/w impact of change in income tax rates	17.5	<i>15.7</i>	-10.3%	-10.3%
Net income	70.0	60.2	-14.0%	-14.2%
Net income attribuable to non-controlling interests	(1.3)	(1.3)	+1.6%	+1.6%
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	68.7	58.9	-14.3%	-14.5%
Net income attributable to owners of the parent - excluding change in income tax rates	51.2	43.2	-15.7%	-16.0%

Of which -€7.6m relating to one-off items and launch cost of new businesses in 2017

Of which positive one-off items in 2016 with €5.7m profit relating to the sale of a property complex in Belgium, and €9.5m profit relating the take-over of AGE in Brazil. FY17 operating income includes a -€41.3m impact of PPA amortisation.

€17.5m in 2016 due to corporate income tax rate changes in France only and €15.7m in 2017 due to corporate income tax rate changes in France, Belgium, Switzerland and the United States



## 5.4. Summarised balance sheet (IFRS)

€ million	FY2016	FY2017
Net goodwill	811.5	797.8
Concession intangible assets	1,151.0	1,074.6
o/w fixed royalties accounting treatment	1,131.0 344.5	306.5
Other tangible and intangible assets	707.8	728.3
Investments in companies accounted for under equity method	128.3	113.0
Total non current assets excluding deferred tax assets & derivatives	2,798.6	2,713.7
Operating working capital (excl. current tax assets and liabilities)	(140.0)	(152.7)
Non operating working capital (incl. current tax assets and liabilities)	(100.1)	(75.6)
Provisions	(85.6)	(76.2)
Net deferred tax	(142.6)	(109.0)
Total net economical assets	2,330.2	2,300.4
Total equity	(678.5)	(634.7)
Net financial debt	(1,651.7)	(1,665.7)
o/w fixed royalties accounting treatment	(358.0)	(323.7)

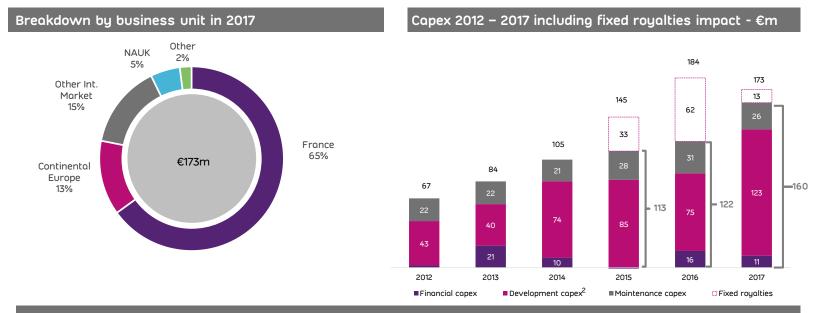
Improvement of working capital surplus

Includes puts held by non-controlling interests in AGE (€35.7m in 2017 vs €45.4m in 2016)

Variance mainly related to corporate income tax rate changes in France, Belgium
Switzerland and the USA

### 5.5. Capex (IFRS)

Financial capex amounted to €11.4m in 2017 and mainly includes the 10% additional stake in AGE



#### Main development capex in 2017



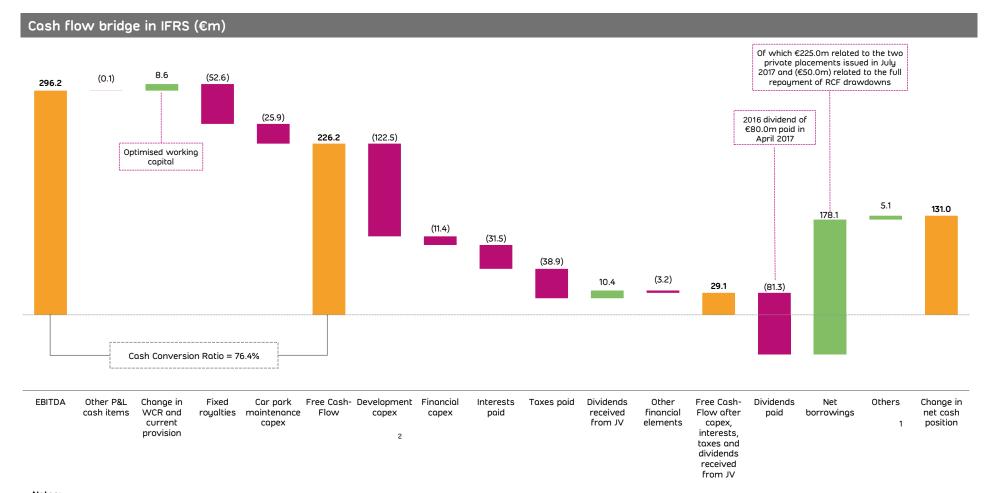
#### Capex are mainly related to ownerships and greenfield contracts

- Figures include fixed royalties
- 2. Including other maintenance investments non relating to car parks



## 5.6. Cash flow statement (IFRS)

Strong cash flow generation in 2017 resulting in a Cash Conversion Ratio of 76.4%



- Others include non-recurring items as capital increase for +€2.3m and other variations for +€3.0m
- Including other maintenance capex non relating to car parks

## 6. Financing Policy and Rating

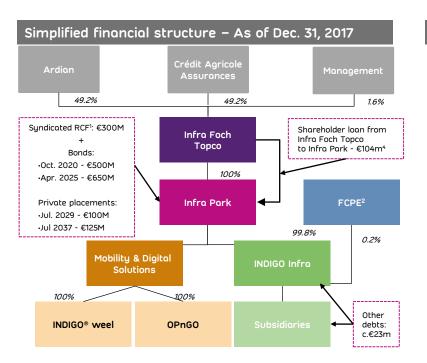
**6.1.** A conservative financial policy

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### 6.1. A conservative financial policy

1/2

The Group benefits from a strong financial structure and liquidity to finance future growth



Infra Park Group net financial (	debt (IFRS)	³ – in €m	
In € millions	31/12/2016	31/12/2017	Δ
Bonds	1,155.5	1,378.0	222.4
Revolving credit facility	49.2	(0.5)	(49.7)
Other external debts	17.2	23.4	6.2
Shareholder loan	104.2	104.2	(0.0)
Accrued interests	11.4	13.7	2.3
Long-term financial debt excl. fixed royalties	1,338	1,519	181.2
Financial debt related to fixed royalties	358.0	323.7	(34.3)
Total long-term financial debt	1,696	1,842	146.9
Net cash	(40.9)	(174.2)	(133.3)
Hedging instruments FV	(3.0)	(2.6)	0.4
Net financial debt	1,652	1,666	14.0
EBITDA	289.0	296.2	7.2
Net financial leverage	5.7x	5.6x	(0.1x)

Despite an increase in net financial debt of €14m, the net financial leverage slightly improved by 0.1x

- . Unused as of 31/12/17
- 2. The employee participation plan was put in place in June 2015
- Measured at amortised cost
- Of which €4.2m of accrued interests

## 7. Key Investment Considerations

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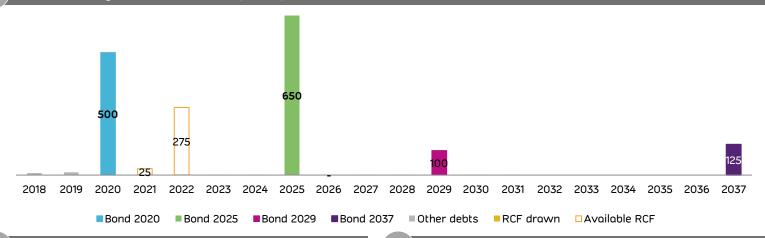
## 7.1. Key investment considerations

Attractive market with strong fundamentals
World leader for parking and individual mobility
<ul> <li>Only parking and mobility service operator present</li> <li>on three continents,</li> <li>in all parking segments (off-street, on-street and shared private car parks), individual mobility, digital and ancillary services</li> </ul>
Robust financial model providing a strong predictable cash flow
Conservative financial policy

### 7.2. A conservative financial policy

2/2

1 No refinancing need before 2020 (in €m)

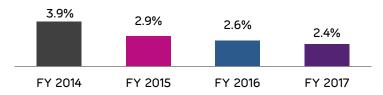


#### 2 ) Maintain BBB rating

- On April 10<sup>th</sup> 2018, S&P confirmed the Infra Park group credit rating of BBB and revised the outlook to stable following the new bond issue announcement.
- To maintain this credit rating Infra Park...
  - Targets adjusted FFO/Debt ratio to remain comfortably above 10% at all times;
  - ✓ Calibrates dividend policy to comply with target credit ratios (€80m-€120m yearly dividend);
  - Ensures that the share of infrastructure businesses will continue representing the great majority of EBITDA (>70% of IFRS Adjusted EBITDA)
  - Maintains at least an "adequate" liquidity level (current liquidity level is strong);
- Infra Park will be maintained as the main Group funding vehicle to limit structural subordination in line with S&P's guidelines.

#### 3 Optimise financing costs

■ Reduction in net debt cost (incl. shareholder loan):



- Limit Infra Park exposure to interest rates
  - Maintain at least 60% of fixed or capped rate debt.
  - ✓ As of December 31<sup>th</sup>, 2017 c. 96% of Group's debts bear fixed rate.

# **S&P Global** Ratings

April 10th 2018

### 7.3. Rating agency view

#### BBB stable outlook

- "Infra Park has launched an offering of new senior unsecured notes to refinance some existing debt and reimburse a shareholder loan provided by its parent, InfraFoch TopCo, which we treated as equity. The final amount of the notes depends on market conditions."
- "While we still forecast the group could achieve strong cash flow ratios in the next two years, the
  increase in external financial debt and early repayment of shareholder loan is an indication to us
  that the company is not committed to maintaining its FFO to debt above 13% on a sustainable
  basis."
- "We are therefore revising our outlook on Infra Park to stable from positive and affirming our longterm rating at 'BBB'. We are also affirming our 'BBB' issue rating on the existing debt and assigning a BBB' issue rating to the proposed new notes."
- "The stable outlook reflects our view that the company will be able to maintain its ratio of weighted average funds from operations (FFO) to debt at around 12%-13% through a combination of revenue growth and cost optimization, which provides a good degree of headroom to the rating."
- "Infra Park delivered solid business growth last year, reflected in FFO to debt of about 13.4% in 2017 (14.6% if we were to consider the shareholder loan as equity)."

#### Ratios

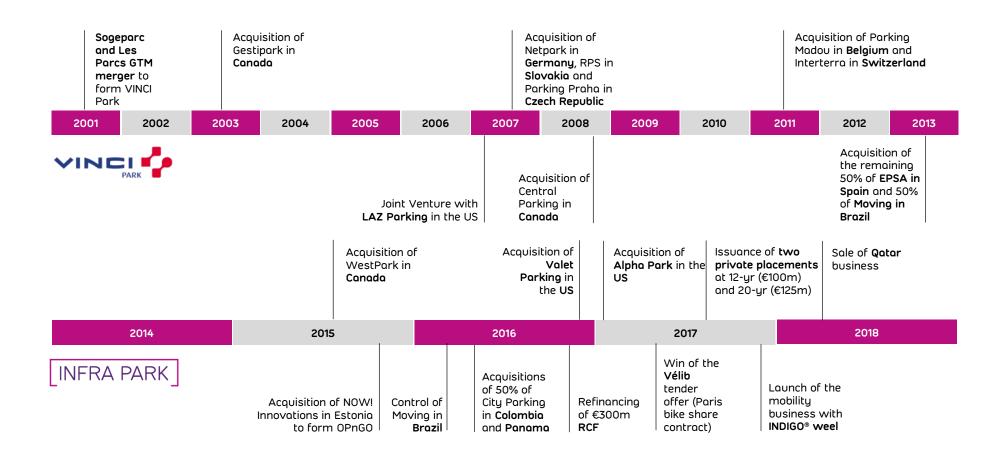
- "We could take a negative rating action if, in our view, Infra Park was not able to maintain its FFOto-debt ratio comfortably above 10%. This could result from higher-than-expected shareholder distribution or acquisition strategy not supported by adequate EBITDA growth due to stagnant revenues or falling operating margins."
- "We could also consider a downgrade if the company significantly changed its business mix so that exposure to non-infrastructure business--such as management contracts and short-term leases-increased to about 30% of EBITDA, likely resulting in adjusted EBITDA margins falling below 30%."

## 8. Appendix

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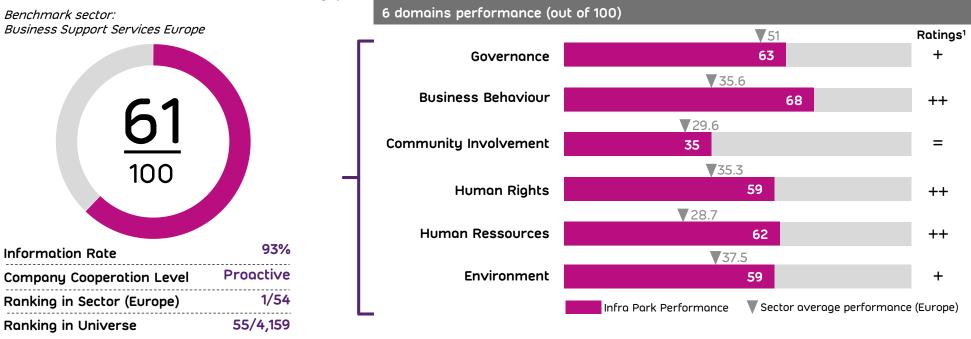


### 8.1. Structuring events



#### 8.2. Infra Park as "Europe's leading company in its sector" by VIGEO

VIGEO rating agency awarded Infra Park a 61/100 rating as part of the extrafinancial rating process on March 13<sup>th</sup> 2018



#### Extract from VIGEO synthesis

Responsiveness

Relations with employees' representatives

Environmental strategy

Governance and CSR

"The Company has shown interest in its Company's CSR performance based on Vigeo Eiris' rating and has been cooperative by providing enough details and documents related to its ESG strategy. This has positively impacted its performance."

"The Company has a detailed commitment to freedom of association and the right to collective bargaining. Infra Park has shown the importance of negotiation and the inclusion of employees' representatives in its decisions' making."

"The Company has extensively addressed its environmental strategy and has formalised its commitments to decrease its impact on the environment and has adopted different strategies to decrease its energy consumption and impacts from transport."

"The Company shows an advanced performance in its governance pillar. Infra Park respects the number of non-executives and independent members within the Board and CSR issues are included in many aspects of the Company's governance, as they are discussed at Board level and taken into account while setting executives' remuneration."



## 8.3. Financial performance per country

#### FY2017 Global Proportionate

Breakdown by country								
		FY2017 Global Proportionate						
in €m	Revenue	% Revenue	EBITDA	% EBITDA				
France	421.7	47.0%	229.7	72.3%				
Germany	9.7	1.1%	1.6	0.5%				
Belgium	26.9	3.0%	14.5	4.6%				
Spain	41.3	4.6%	19.7	6.2%				
Luxembourg	11.6	1.3%	2.8	0.9%				
Czech Republic	3.6	0.4%	1.7	0.5%				
Slovakia	1.9	0.2%	1.1	0.4%				
Switzerland	7.7	0.9%	4.7	1.5%				
Continental Europe	102.6	11.4%	46.1	14.5%				
United Kingdom	56.7	6.3%	13.8	4.3%				
Canada	53.8	6.0%	7.6	2.4%				
USA	160.5	17.9%	9.8	3.1%				
North America & United Kingdom	271.0	30.2%	31.2	9.8%				
Brazil	89.4	10.0%	9.7	3.0%				
Colombia	7.7	0.9%	0.8	0.3%				
Panama	1.4	0.2%	(0.0)	n.a.				
Qatar	1.6	0.2%	0.2	0.0%				
Russia	0.2	0.0%	(0.2)	n.a.				
Other International Markets	100.2	11.2%	10.5	3.3%				
Total Indigo Infra	895.6	99.8%	317.6	100.0%				
Mobility & Digital Solutions	1.9	0.2%	(7.5)	n.a.				
Total Infra Park	9975	100.0%	310.0	100.0%				

## 8.4. Bridge from IFRS to Global Proportionate

